

“恋练”有词
基础词汇篇
(U1-U10)

主讲老师：朱伟

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U1

live 【v】 居住；生活；生存

【adj】 活的；实况直播的

【词组】 live off 依靠，依赖

同义词: survive survival

reside residence

inhabitant

dwell dwell on

settle settlement

【真题例句】 1996 Text 3

The "shareholders" as such had no knowledge

of the **lives**, thoughts or needs of the workmen employed by the company in which he held shares, and his influence on the relations of capital and labor was not good.

参考译文: 这种股东不了解他们所持股的公司里工人们的生活、思想和需求,他们对劳资关系也不会产生积极的影响。

【真题例句】 1997 Text 3

We **live** a society in which the medicinal and social use of substances (drugs) is pervasive: an aspirin to quiet a headache, some wine to be sociable, coffee to get going in the morning, a cigarette for the nerves.

参考译文: 我们生活在一个物质(药物)在医疗和社交方面使用广泛的社会里:用来缓解头痛的阿斯匹林,用来应酬的酒,早晨用来提神的咖啡,还有定神用的香烟。

【真题例句】 2003 翻译

Furthermore, humans have the ability to modify the environment in which they **live**, thus subjecting all other life forms to their own peculiar ideas and fancies.

参考译文: 此外,人类具有改变他们生活环境的能力,从而,使其他的生命形态都服从于人类自己独特的想法和想象力。

【真题例句】 2011 Text1

Devoted concertgoers who reply that recordings are no substitute for **live** performance are missing the point.

参考译文: 那些忠实的音乐会迷们声称唱片并不能代替现场演出,但是他们却没有抓住问题的关键。

There recordings are cheap, available everywhere, and very often much higher in artistic quality than today's **live** performances; moreover, they can be "consumed" at a time and place of the listener's choosing.

参考译文: 这些唱片价格便宜,哪里都能买到,而且比现在的许多现场音乐会的艺术质量高。进一步讲,听众能自由的选择听唱片的时间和地点。

【形近词】 alive 【adj】 活着的

【真题例句】 1999 完型

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Companies with low accident rates plan their safety programs, work hard to organize them, and continue working to keep them alive and active.

参考译文：事故发生率低的公司制定自己的安全计划，努力付诸实施，并且不断使之发挥持久效力。

【形近词】liveliness 【n】活力

【真题例句】2005Text4

Equally, in poetry, the highly personal, performative genre is the only form that could claim real liveliness.

参考译文：同样，在诗歌中，高度个性化和富有表现力的创作风格是唯一真正有活力的形式。

The word “talking” (Line 6, paragraph 3) denotes _____.

[A] modesty [B] personality [C] **liveliness** [D] informality

参考译文：“talking” 这个单词（第三段第六行）意思是：

[A]谦逊 [B]个性 [C]活力 [D]不拘礼节

【形近词】deliver 【v】给…接生，传送

delivery 【n】分娩；投递；讲话方式

【真题例句】2002Text1

Include a few casual and apparently off-the-cuff remarks which you can **deliver** in a relaxed and unforced manner. Often it's the **delivery** which causes the audience to smile, so speak slowly and remember that a raised eyebrow or an unbelieving look may help to show that you are making a light-hearted remark.

参考译文：你可以用轻松的、不做作的方式说一些很随便的、看上去是即兴的话。使听众发笑的往往是你说话的方式，因此要说慢一点，并且记住扬扬眉毛或者做出一种不相信的表情，这些都是会向人们显示你正在说笑话。

【真题例句】2002 Text 1

To achieve the desired result, humorous stories should be **delivered** _____.

[A] in well-worded language
[B] as awkwardly as possible
[C] in exaggerated statements
[D] as casually as possible

参考译文：想要达到预期的效果，应该_____讲幽默的故事。

[A]用精心组织的语言 [B]尽可能的蹩脚
[C]用夸张的表述 [D]尽可能的随意

【形近词】outlive 【v】比…活得长

【真题例句】2006 Text3

The extinction of large prehistoric animals is noted to suggest that _____.

[A] large animal were vulnerable to the changing environment
[B] small species survived as large animals disappeared
[C] large sea animals may face the same threat today
[D] slow-growing fish **outlive** fast-growing ones

参考译文：提及大型史前动物的灭绝是为了说明_____

[A] 大型动物容易受到环境变化的影响。
[B] 当大型动物消失的时候，小型物种存活了下来。
[C] 大型海洋动物今天面临相同的威胁。
[D] 生长缓慢的鱼要比成长快速的鱼活得长。

【真题例句】2007 Text3

Steelworkers, airline employees, and now those in the auto industry are joining millions of families who

must worry about interest rates, stock market fluctuation, and the harsh reality that they may **outlive** their retirement money.

参考译文：钢铁工人，航空雇员以及现在从事汽车行业的人都在加入数百万这样的家庭中，他们不得不为利率，股市波动以及退休金不够养老的残酷现实而担心。

【形近词】**livelihood** 【n】生计

【真题例句】1999 Text 2

Rather, we have a certain conception of the American citizen, a character who is incomplete if he cannot competently assess how his **livelihood** and happiness are affected by things outside of himself.

参考译文：而是，我们对美国公民有这样一种概念：如果他不能准确地判断自身的生活及幸福如何受外界影响，他就是一个不完善的公民。

【词组】**live off** 依赖…生活

【真题例句】2006 Text2

And there are the townsfolk who largely **live off** the tourists who come, not to see the plays, but to look at Anne Hathaway's Cottage, Shakespeare's birthplace and the other sights.

参考译文：另一方则是当地的居民，他们很大程度上依赖那些不是来看戏而是来参观安妮·海瑟薇的小屋、莎士比亚出生地以及其他景点的游客而生活。

large 【adj】大的；广大的 【n】一般，大体上

【形近词】**enlarge** 【v】扩大；放大；详述

【真题例句】2001 Text 4

I believe that the most important forces behind the massive M&A wave are the same that underlie the globalization process:

falling transportation and communication costs, lower trade and investment barriers and enlarged markets that require **enlarged** operations capable of meeting customer's demands.

参考译文：我认为，推动这次巨大的并购浪潮的最主要的力量，也是推动全球化进程的力量，就是运输与通讯费用的降低，贸易与投资障碍的减少，以及市场的扩大和为满足市场需求的生产的扩大。

【形近词】**largely** 【adv】主要地；大部分；大量地

【真题例句】2000 Text 4

Ten years ago young people were hardworking and saw their jobs as their primary reason for being, but now Japan has **largely** fulfilled its economic needs, and young people don't know where they should go next.

参考译文：10年前，日本年轻人工作勤奋，将工作视为他们存在的主要理由，但现在日本的经济需求已经大体上得到了满足，因此年轻人不知道他们下一步何去何从。

【词组】**at large** 一般；大体上

【真题例句】1996 词汇 【n】自由；无拘束

The discussion was so prolonged and exhausting that _____ the speakers stopped for refreshments.

[A] at large [B] at intervals [C] at ease [D] at random

参考译文：讲座会开得那么冗长使人精疲力尽，致使发言的人不时停下来喝点饮料。

mark 【v】做标记；指出；标明

| | | |
|-------|---------|---------|
| large | 出现次数 | 46 |
| | adj | 44 |
| | n | 2 |
| 形近词 | largely | enlarge |

【n】痕迹，斑点；记号，符号；（考试等）分数

【真题例句】1998 完型

Specialists in history and economics, have shown two things: that the period from 1650 to 1750 was marked by great poverty, and that industrialization certainly did not worsen and may have actually improved the conditions for the majority of the populace.

参考译文：历史和经济学专家已指出两件事情：一是 1650 至 1750 年间以显著的贫困为特征；二是工业革命不但没有加重这种贫困，反而使绝大多数人的生活得到了改善。

【真题例句】2010 Text4

America's new plan to buy up toxic assets will not work unless banks **mark** assets to levels which buyers find attractive.

参考译文：美国收购不良资产的新计划不会起作用，除非银行把资产表明到买家认为有吸引力的水平。

【形近词】market 【n】市场，营销，行情 【v】出售

【真题例句】2011 Text3

The rough guide to **marketing** success used to be that you got what you paid for.

参考译文：过去，市场营销的成功秘诀就是“一分耕耘，一分收获。”

【形近词】remark 【v】评论

【真题例句】2001 完型

Up to 19 witnesses were 48 to have received payments for telling their stories to newspapers.

[A] stated [B] remarked [C] said [D] told

参考译文：据说多达十九个证人因向报社讲述他们的经历而获得报酬。

【真题例句】2003 Text4

The author's attitude toward Richard Lamm's **remark** is one of _____.

- [A] strong disapproval
- [B] reserved consent
- [C] slight contempt
- [D] enthusiastic support

参考译文：作者对理查德·拉姆的言论所持的态度是_____

- [A] 强烈反对。
- [B] 有保留的赞同。
- [C] 略有蔑视。
- [D] 热烈支持。

【形近词】remarkable 【adj】卓越的，非凡的，辉煌的

【真题例句】1996 Text2 【adj】卓越的，非凡的，辉煌的

It is a **remarkable** record, stretching back over 70 years -- yet the BBC's future is now in doubt.

参考译文：延续七十多年，BBC 可谓历程辉煌，然而现在，BBC 的未来却令人疑虑。

【形近词】landmark 【n】地标

【真题例句】1998 翻译

What the researchers found was at once both amazing and expected; the US National Aeronautics and Space Administration's Cosmic Background Explorer satellite -- Cobe -- had discovered **landmark**

| mark | 出现次数 | |
|------|----------|-------------|
| | v | |
| 形近词 | market | remark |
| | marketer | remarkable |
| | markedly | marketplace |
| | landmark | |

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evidence that the universe did in fact begin with the primeval explosion that has become known as the Big Bang (the theory that the universe originated in an explosion from a single mass of energy).

参考译文：研究人员所发现的宇宙云既令人惊讶，又在人们的意料之中：美国国家航空航天局的 Cobe 号（宇宙背景探测器）已经发现了划时代的证据，表明宇宙确实起源于最早的一次爆炸，人们称之为“大爆炸”（此理论认为宇宙起源于一大块能量的爆炸）。

【形近词】marketplace 【n】市集，商场，市场

【真题例句】2002 Text3

"Do we really want railroads to be the arbiters of who wins and who loses in the marketplace?" asks Martin Bercovici, a Washington lawyer who frequently represents shipper.

参考译文：“我们真的想让铁路成为市场上输赢的主宰吗？”Martin Bercovici，一个来自华盛顿的典型性的商家代表，这样问道。

【形近词】marked 【adj】显著的，明显的；有记号的

【真题例句】2009 翻译

There is a marked difference between the education which everyone gets from living with others, and the deliberate educating of the young.

参考译文：直接与他人交往受到的教育与对年轻人的刻意教育是明显不同的。

【形近词】marketer 【n】市场商人，市场营销人员

【真题例句】2011 Text3

Paid and owned media are controlled by marketers promoting their own products. For earned media, such marketers act as the initiator for users' responses. But in some cases, one marketer's owned media become another marketer's paid media – for instance, when an e-commerce retailer sells ad space on its Web site.

参考译文：营销人员通过控制付费媒介和自有媒介来推销自己的产品。对于赢得媒介而言，营销人员就像是激发用户响应的牵头人。但是，在某些情况下，一个营销者的自有媒介会变成另一个营销者的付费媒介。比如，当某电子商务零售商出售其网站上的广告位时。

line 【n】线，绳；路线，航线；线路，

电线；排，行；界线，边线

【v】排队；加衬，做里子

【词组】in line with 与...一致

同义词 row procession

【真题例句】1996 Text5

Rumor has it that more than 20 books on creationism/evolution are in the publisher's pipe lines.

参考译文：有传言说，有 20 多本关于创世论与进化论之争

| line | 出现次数 | 9 |
|------|--------------|------------------|
| | n | 9 |
| 形近词 | guideline | decline |
| | discipline | on-line |
| | off-line | linen loneliness |
| | incline | underline |
| | deadline | baseline |
| | airline | headline |
| | outline | lineage |
| | friendliness | |
| | coastline | |
| | | |

的书即将出版。

【真题例句】1997 Text 4

Levin would not comment on the debate last week, but there were signs that the chairman was backing off his **hardline** stand, at least to some extent.

参考译文：列文不愿对上周的辩论做任何评论，但有迹象表明，这位董事长至少在某种程度上放弃了自己强硬的立场。

【真题例句】2001 Text3

In other words, there is a conventional story **line** in the newsroom culture that provides a backbone and a ready-made narrative structure for otherwise confusing news.

参考译文：换言之，在媒体的新闻采编室文化中存在着一套约定俗成的写作模式，为纷繁复杂的新闻报道提供了一个主干框架和一个现成的故事叙述套路。

【真题例句】2003Text3

If railroads charged all customers the same average rate, they argue, shippers who have the option of switching to trucks or other forms of transportation would do so, leaving remaining customers to shoulder the cost of keeping up the **line**.

参考译文：他们认为，如果铁路公司向所有客户收取同样的平均价格的话，那么那些可以使用公路运输或其他交通工具的客户将会转移，使剩下的客户来承担铁路正常运作的开销。

【真题例句】2004Text1

Some use them to keep a close watch on the demand for their **line** of work or gather information on compensation to arm themselves when negotiating for a raise.

参考译文：有些人利用搜索代理密切地观察对于本行业的需求或搜集有关加薪的信息，以备增薪谈判时胸有成竹。

【形近词】underline 【v】在...下划线；强调；突出

【真题例句】2005 翻译

This alone demonstrates that the television business is not an easy world to survive in, a fact **underlined** by statistics that show that out of eighty European television networks no less than 50% took a loss in 1989.

参考译文：仅此一点就表明，要在电视行业存活并非易事。统计数字尤其说明了这一事实。统计数字表明在 80 个欧洲电视网中，多达一半在 1989 年亏损。

【真题例句】2010 Text 3 【v】在...下划线

The **underlined** phrase "these people" in paragraph 4 refers to the ones who .

参考译文：第四段中标有下划线的短语“these people”指代的是_____的人。

【形近词】guideline 【n】指导方针

【真题例句】1999 Text1

At the same time, the American Law Institute -- a group of judges, lawyers, and academics whose recommendations carry substantial weight -- issued new **guidelines** for tort law stating that companies need not warn customers of obvious dangers or bombard them with a lengthy list of possible ones.

参考译文：与此同时，美国法学会——一群说话举足轻重的法官、律师、学者——发布了新的侵权法指导原则，宣布公司不必警示顾客那些显而易见的危险，或者给顾客列出一份冗长的可能遇到的危险的清单。

【形近词】decline 【v/n】下降；衰退；倾斜；谢绝

【真题例句】1997 Text 4

No company likes to be told it is contributing to the moral **decline** of a nation.

参考译文：没有一家公司乐意听到别人说自己引起了社会的道德败坏。

【形近词】 **discipline** 【n】 纪律；学科；训练；惩罚

【真题例句】 1999 翻译

Interest in historical methods has arisen less through external challenge to the validity of history as an intellectual **discipline** and more from internal quarrels among historians themselves.

参考译文：人们之所以关注历史研究的方法论，主要是因为史学界内部意见不一，其次是因为外界并不认为历史是一门学问。

【形近词】 **on-line** 【adj】 在线的

【真题例句】 1999 Text 2

Some companies are limiting the risk by conducting **online** transactions only with established business partners who are given access to the company's private intranet.

参考译文：有些公司为了降低风险，只与固定的贸易伙伴进行在线贸易，给予这些伙伴进入本公司局域网的权利。

【形近词】 **off-line** 【adj】 离线的

【真题例句】 2005Text3

Now researchers suspect that dreams are part of the mind's emotional thermostat, regulating moods while the brain is "off-line."

参考译文：目前，研究人员猜想梦是大脑情感自动调节系统的组成部分，当大脑处于“掉线”状态时对情绪进行规整。

【形近词】 **loneliness** 【n】 孤独，寂寞

【真题例句】 1997 Text 2

Dullness and **loneliness** were common problems of the families who generally lived distant from one another. Strangers and travelers were welcome sources of diversion, and brought news of the outside world.

参考译文：无聊、孤独是一般相互之间距离很远的家庭普遍存在的问题。陌生人和旅行者不仅转移了人们的注意力，他们还带来了外面世界的消息。

【形近词】 **friendliness** 【n】 亲切；友谊；亲密

【真题例句】 1997 Text 2

The casual **friendliness** of many Americans should be interpreted neither as superficial nor as artificial, but as the result of a historically developed cultural tradition.

参考译文：很多美国人不经意表现的友好不应被看作是表面或虚假的应酬，而应该看成是文化传统的历史发展结果。

【形近词】 **coastline** 【n】 海岸线

【真题例句】 1998 Text 5

The complementary **coastlines** and certain geological features that seem to span the ocean are reminders of where the two continents were once joined.

参考译文：互相吻合的海岸线和某些似乎跨越海洋的地质特征会使人想到这两个大陆曾经是连在一起的。

【形近词】 **deadline** 【n】 截止日期

【真题例句】 2001 Text5

Nothing could persuade me to return to the kind of life Kelsey used to advocate and I once enjoyed: 12-hour working days, pressured **deadlines**, the fearful strain of office politics and the limitations of being a parent on "quality time".

参考译文：什么也说服不了我回到过去那种凯尔茜所宣扬的、我也曾自得其乐的生活中去：每天 12 小时

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的工作日，压得人喘不过气来的最后期限，可怕而紧张的办公室里的争权夺利，以及在“最佳时期”做父母受到限制。

【形近词】 **linen** 【n】 亚麻布，亚麻线；亚麻制品 【adj】 亚麻的；亚麻布制的

【形近词】 **incline** 【v】 倾斜；倾向；易于

【真题例句】 2005 Text 1

Female capuchin monkeys were chosen for the research most probably because they are _____.

- [A] more **inclined** to weigh what they get
- [B] attentive to researchers' instructions
- [C] nice in both appearance and temperament
- [D] more generous than their male companions

参考译文：选择雌性卷尾猴作为实验的对象最有可能是因为_____

- [A] 更倾向于权衡自己的所得。
- [B] 注意听从研究者的指令。
- [C] 外表和性情都非常好。
- [D] 比雄性卷尾猴更慷慨。

【形近词】 **baseline** 【n】 基线，底线

【真题例句】 2006Text3

Dr. Myers and Dr. Worm argue that their work gives a correct **baseline**, which future management efforts must take into account.

参考译文：迈尔斯博士和沃尔姆博士认为他们的工作给出了准确的基准，它是未来的管理工作必须要考虑在内的。

【形近词】 **airline** 【n】 航线

【真题例句】 2007Text3

Steelworkers, **airline** employees, and now those in the auto industry are joining millions of families who must worry about interest rates, stock market fluctuation, and the harsh reality that they may outlive their retirement money.

参考译文：钢铁工人，航空雇员以及现在从事汽车行业的人都在加入数百万这样的家庭中，他们不得不为利率，股市波动以及退休金不够养老的残酷现实而担心。

【形近词】 **headline** 【n】 大标题；内容提要；栏外标题；头版头条新闻

【真题例句】 2007Text4

Just as bosses and boards have finally sorted out their worst accounting and compliance troubles, and improved their feeble corporation governance, a new problem threatens to earn them- especially in America-the sort of nasty **headlines** that inevitably lead to heads rolling in the executive suite: data insecurity. Left, until now, to odd, low-level IT staff to put right, and seen as a concern only of data-rich industries such as banking, telecoms and air travel, information protection is now high on the boss's agenda in businesses of every variety.

参考译文：当老板们和董事会们最终解决了最糟糕的财务和运营规则问题并加强了企业管理力度后，一个新的问题——数据安全问题正在威胁着他们。尤其在美国，这种烦人的头条新闻会让管理层大伤脑筋。数据安全过去只是由临时的、底层的信息技术人员去维护，并且被认为是诸如金融、电信、航空等数据丰富的行业所独有的问题，而如今却成为各行业老板的首要议事日程。

【形近词】 **outline** 【n】 轮廓；大纲；概要；略图

【真题例句】2008 新题型

Be flexible. Your **outline** should smoothly conduct you from one point to the next, but do not permit it to railroad you. If a relevant and important idea occurs to you now, work it into the draft.

参考译文：要灵活，写作提纲应当自然地指引你从一个论点过渡到下一个论点，但是不能让它迫使你仓促行事。当你忽然想到一个与文章相关的重要论点，马上写入你的草稿。

【形近词】lineage [n] 血统；家系，世系

【真题例句】2009 Text2

Yet most ancestry testing only considers a single **lineage**, either the Y chromosome inherited through men in a father's line or mitochondrial DNA, which is passed down only from mothers.

参考译文：但是多数寻根鉴定只考察一个单一的世系，要么是从父亲的男性谱系中继承 Y 染色体，要么是只有从母亲那里继承的线粒体 DNA。

【词组】in line with 与...一致

【真题例句】1997 词汇

The wealth of a country should be measured _____ the health and happiness of its people as well as the material goods it can produce.

[A] in line with

[B] in terms of

[C] in regard with

[D] by means of

参考译文：一个国家的财富应该通过该国人民的健康状态和幸福度以及它所能生产的所有的物资商品来衡量。

U2

value [n] 价格；价值；实用性；重要性

【v】评价，估计；尊重，重视

| | | |
|-------|---------|-----------|
| value | 出现次数 | 36 |
| | n | 30 |
| | v | 6 |
| 形近词 | devalue | overvalue |

【真题例句】1996 Text3

The cruel discipline of the strike and lockout taught the two parties to respect each other's strength and understand the **value** of fair negotiation.

参考译文：罢工和封厂的严酷惩罚使双方学会了互相尊重对方的力量，理解公正谈判的含义。

【真题例句】1997 Text2

Yet, being friendly is a virtue that many Americans **value** highly and expect from both neighbors and strangers.

参考译文：不过，友好是很多美国人推崇的美德，也是希望从邻居和陌生人那里得到的。

【真题例句】2004 Text 4

Americans today don't place a very high **value** on intellect.

参考译文：今天的美国人不很看重才智。

【形近词】 **overvalue** 【v】 对...估价过高，过分重视

It was banks that were on the wrong planet, with accounts that vastly **overvalued** assets.

参考译文：恰恰是银行脱离实际，他们过高地估计了资产的账目。

【形近词】 **devalue** 【v】 使贬值；降低...的价值

【真题例句】 2000Text3

Few Americans attribute this solely to such obvious causes as a **devalued** dollar or the turning of the business cycle.

参考译文：很少有美国人将此仅仅归因于美元贬值或经济的周期循环这些显而易见的原因。

organize 【v】 组织，编组

同义词 arrange

【真题例句】 1997 词汇 【v】 组织，编组

When workers are **organized** in trade unions, employers find it hard to lay them off.

参考译文：当工会把工人们组织起来，雇主就很难解雇工人了。

【形近词】 **disorganize** 【v】 扰乱；使混乱；瓦解

【真题例句】 2002 Text1

If you are talking to a group of managers, you may refer to the **disorganized** methods of their secretaries; alternatively if you are addressing secretaries, you may want to comment on their **disorganized** bosses.

参考译文：如果你在和一群经理谈话，你就可以评论他们秘书的工作方法缺乏条理；相反，如果你在和一群秘书谈话，你就可以评论她们老板的工作方法缺乏条理。

| | | |
|----------|-------------|---|
| organize | 出现次数 | 5 |
| | v | 5 |
| 形近词 | disorganize | |

product 【n】 产品，产物；乘积

【真题例句】 1999 Text2

In the first year or so of Web business, most of the action has revolved around efforts to tap the consumer market. More recently, as the Web proved to be more than a fashion, companies have started to buy and sell **products** and services with one another.

参考译文：网上商务开始的第一年左右，大部分活动都围绕着开拓消费者市场而进行。最近，随着网络被证实不仅仅是一种时尚，公司便开始（在网上）相互交易产品和服务。

【形近词】 **productive** 【adj】 生产的，多产的；肥沃的

【真题例句】 1997 Text5

Economists have been particularly surprised by favorable inflation figures in Britain and the United States, since conventional measures suggest that both economies, and especially America's, have little **productive** slack.

参考译文：经济学家对英美两国有利的通胀率特别感到诧异，因为传统的计量方法表明两国经济，特别是美国经济几乎没有出现生产萧条。

【形近词】 **production** 【n】 生产，产量；产品，作品；出示，提供

| | | |
|---------|--|----|
| product | 出现次数 | 11 |
| | n | 11 |
| 形近词 | Productive Productivity production | |

【真题例句】2000 完型

If a farmer wishes to succeed, he must try to keep a wide gap between his consumption and his production.

参考译文：一个农民要想成功，就必须在消费和生产之间努力保持着较大的差距。

【形近词】productivity 【n】生产力**【真题例句】2000 Text1 【n】生产力**

"It makes me proud to be an American just to see how our businesses are improving their productivity," says Stephen Moore of the Cato Institute, a think-tank in Washington, DC.

参考译文：华盛顿特区的智囊团——卡托研究院的史蒂芬·莫尔也说：“我们的企业正在提高生产率，作为一个美国人，我感到自豪。”

economic 【adj】经济（上）的，经济学的

同义词 financial fiscal monetary

| | | |
|----------|---------------|--------------|
| economic | 出现次数 | 39 |
| | adj | 39 |
| 形近词 | uneconomic | economics |
| | socioeconomic | economically |

【真题例句】2000 翻译 【adj】经济（上）的，经济学的

Governments throughout the world act on the assumption that the welfare of their people depends largely on the economic strength and wealth of the community.

参考译文：世界各国政府的行为都基于一个假设，即，本国人民的福利主要依赖于该国经济实力和社会财富。

【形近词】uneconomic 【adj】不经济的**【真题例句】2000 词汇 【adj】不经济的**

The capital intended to broaden the export base and secure efficiency gains from international trade was channeled instead into uneconomic import substitution.

参考译文：本打算用来扩大出口基地从而有效地从国际贸易中获得效益的资金却用到了没有经济效益的进口贸易中去了。

【形近词】economics 【n】经济**【真题例句】2003 新题型 【n】经济**

Social science disciplines include geography, economics, political science, psychology, and sociology. Each of these social sciences has a subfield or specialization which lies particularly close to anthropology.

参考译文：社会科学包括地理学、经济学、政治学、心理学和社会学等学科。社会学的每一学科都包含一门与人类学密切相关的副学科或专业。

【形近词】socioeconomic 【adj】社会经济的**【真题例句】2003 完型 【adj】社会经济的**

Theories focusing on the role of society suggest that children commit crimes in response to their failure to rise above their socioeconomic status, or as a rejection of middle-class values.

参考译文：强调社会因素的理论认为儿童的犯罪行为是因为他们未能如愿地提高自己的社会经济地位，或者是因为排斥中产阶级的价值观。

【形近词】economically 【adv】 节约地，节俭地；在经济上；节省地

【真题例句】2007 年完型 【adv】 节约地，节俭地；在经济上；节省地

Born in the crisis of the old regime and Iberian Colonialism, many of the leaders of independence the ideals of representative government, careers to talent, freedom of commerce and trade, the ...to private property, and a belief in the individual as the basis of society. There was a belief that the new nations should be sovereign and independent states, large enough to be economically viable and integrated by a set of laws.

参考译文：这些国家的许多独立运动领导人都出生于旧体制和伊比利亚殖民主义的危机之中，他们怀有共同的治国理念：创建代表制政府、向人才开放的职业、商业贸易自由、尊重私有财产所有权以及坚持“个体是社会基础”的信念。当时，普遍存在这样的观念：新国家应该是独立自主的国家，经济上足以独立生存发展，并且通过一套共同的法律统一在一起。

meaning 【n】 意义、含义

同义词 implication

【真题例句】1997Text 2 【n】 意义

Visitors who fail to “translate” cultural meanings properly often draw wrong conclusions.

参考译文：不能正确“诠释”文化含义的旅行者往往得出错误的结论。

【形近词】meaningless 【adj】 无聊的，毫无意义的

【真题例句】1998 Text 3 【adj】 无聊的，毫无意义的

Indeed, some observers fear that the antiscience epithet is in danger of becoming meaningless.

参考译文：事实上，一些观察者害怕反科学的口号处于无意义的危险当中。

【形近词】well-meaning 【adj】 好心的；善意的

【真题例句】2003 Text 2 【adj】 好心的；善意的

Such well-meaning people just don't understand.

参考译文：这样好心的人根本就不明白。

【形近词】meaningfully 【adv】 有意义地

【真题例句】2007 Text 1 【adv】 有意义地

And the best way to learn how to encode information meaningfully, Ericsson determined, was a process known as deliberate practice. Deliberate practice entails more than simply repeating a task.

参考译文：埃里克森确信，学习有意义编码信息的最佳方法就是一个人们知道的“刻意练习”的过程。“刻意练习”需要的不仅仅是简单地重复一个任务。

【形近词】meaningful 【adj】 有意义的

【词组】by means of 借助于

【真题例句】1997 词汇 【n】 方法；手段

The wealth of a country should be measured by means of the health and happiness of its people as well

| | | |
|---------|---|---|
| meaning | 总次数 | 7 |
| | n | 7 |
| 形近词 | Meaningless Well-meaning Meaningful Meaningfully | |

as the material goods it can produce.

参考译文：一个国家的财富应该通过该国人民的健康状态和幸福度以及它所能生产的所有的物资商品来衡量。

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provide 【v】 提供，供给

同义词 supply grant

【真题例句】1996Text 5 【v】 提供

Cosmology, geology, and biology have **provided** a consistent, unified, and constantly improving account of what happened.

参考译文：宇宙学、地质学、生物学已经提供了一贯的、统一的并且是在不断完善的解释。

【真题例句】2007 完型 【v】 提供

On the one hand, it **provides** opportunities to analyze such ideas as justice, democracy and freedom.

参考译文：另一方面，它为分析诸如公平，民主，自由等概念提供机会。

【形近词】provider 【n】 提供者

【真题例句】2011 Text 3 【n】 提供者

We define such sold media as owned media whose traffic is so strong that other organizations place their content or e-commerce engines within that environment. This trend, which we believe is still in its infancy, effectively began with retailers and travel **providers** such as airlines and hotels and will no doubt go further.

参考译文：我们将这种出售媒介定义为拥有极大客流量以至于其他机构纷纷前来投放内容或电子商务引擎的自有媒介。我们认为这种趋势目前尚处于初级阶段，但它已蓬勃发展于零售商、航空、酒店等旅游供应商，而且会走的更远。

【词组】provide with 提供...给

【真题例句】2005 Text 2

But science does **provide** us **with** the best available guide to the future,

参考译文：但是科学确实为我们的未来提供了最好的指导。

【词组】provide for 为某人提供

【真题例句】1997 完型

The phenomenon **provides** a way for companies to remain globally competitive.

参考译文：这一现象给公司提供了一种方式，使得它们能够在全球范围内具有竞争性。

govern 【v】 统治管理

同义词 administrate conduct

【真题例句】1999Text 5 【v】 统治管理

While history once revered its affinity to literature and philosophy, the emerging social sciences seemed to afford greater

opportunities for asking new questions and providing rewarding approaches to an understanding of the

| | | |
|---------|----------|----|
| Provide | 总次数 | 28 |
| | v | 28 |
| 形近词 | Provider | |

| | | |
|--------|---|----|
| Govern | 总次数 | 39 |
| | v | 16 |
| 形近词 | Government Self-governing Governance Government-funded | |

past. Social science methodologies had to be adapted to a discipline **governed** by the primacy of historical sources rather than the imperatives of the contemporary world.

参考译文：尽管历史学一度崇尚它与文学和哲学的相似之处，但新兴的社会科学似乎提供了更多机会，以便人们能够提出新问题，有了解过去的有效途径。社会科学研究的 methodology 必须进行改变以适应这样一个学科，其基础是史料，而不是当代社会的需要。

【形近词】**government** 【n】政府

【真题例句】2006 新题型 【n】政府

The anonymous, lonely, undistracted nature of online gambling is especially conducive to compulsive behavior. But even if the **government** knew how to move against Internet gambling, what would be its grounds for doing so?

参考译文：匿名、独立、分散的特点使得在线博彩特别有利于这种强迫行为。但是即使政府知道如何行动起来反对互联网赌博，它这么做的理由又是什么？

【形近词】**self-governing** 【n】自我管理

【真题例句】2002 翻译 【n】自我管理

They are the possessions of the autonomous (**self-governing**) man of traditional theory, and they are essential to practices in which a person is held responsible for his conduct and given credit for his achievements.

参考译文：他们是传统理论定义的自主人（自我管理者）所拥有的财富，是实践活动所必不可少的。在这些实践活动中，一个人必须对他的行为负责，也会因为所取得的成绩而受到奖赏。

【形近词】**governance** 【n】统治权，管理权

【真题例句】2007 Text4 【n】统治权，管理权

Just as bosses and boards have finally sorted out their worst accounting and compliance troubles, and improved their feeble corporation governance, a new problem threatens to earn them- especially in America-the sort of nasty headlines that inevitably lead to heads rolling in the executive suite: data insecurity. Left, until now, to odd, low-level IT staff to put right, and seen as a concern only of data-rich industries such as banking, telecoms and air travel, information protection is now high on the boss's agenda in businesses of every variety.

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【形近词】**government-funded** 【adj】政府拨款的

【真题例句】2008 Text 2 【adj】政府拨款的

The Internet - and pressure from funding agencies, who are questioning why commercial publishers are making money from **government-funded** research by restricting access to it - is making access to scientific results a reality.

参考译文：大多数资助机构会质疑为何商业刊物可以通过限制使用科研成果而从政府资助的研究项目中获利，这种压力和网络使方便获取科研成果变为现实。

identify 【v】识别鉴别把...看成和...一样

同义词 classify recognize

【真题例句】2005 Text 3 【v】识别，确定

As soon as you awaken, **identify** what is upsetting about the

| | | |
|----------|----------|---|
| Identify | 总次数 | 9 |
| | v | 9 |
| 形近词 | Identity | |

dream.

参考译文：你一醒来就立刻确定梦中有什么在困扰你。

【形近词】 Identity 【n】 身份；统一性

【真题例句】 2005 翻译

Creating a “European identity” that respects the different cultures and traditions which go to make up the connecting fabric of the Old Continent is no easy task and demands a strategic choice -- that of producing programs in Europe for Europe.

参考译文：不同的文化和传统把欧洲大陆编织在一起，要创造出一种尊重不同文化和传统的“欧洲品牌”绝非易事，而且需要做出战略性的选择。——也就是选择在欧洲为欧洲制作电视节目。

【词组】 Identify...with... 确认...

【真题例句】 2004 Text4

Joyfully and militantly proclaim their hostility to intellect and their eagerness to identify with children who show the least intellectual promise.

参考译文：“沾沾自喜地、霸气十足地公然宣称敌视才智，迫不及待地认同那些才智发展最差的孩子”。

public 【adj】 公众的；公共的；公开的

【n】 公众；民众

同义词 mass civilian

【真题例句】 2003Text 2 【n】 民众，公众

Scientists must communicate their message to the public in a compassionate, understandable way -- in human terms, not in the language of molecular biology.

参考译文：科学家必须把他们的意思传达给公众，并且要有感情地和使用通俗易懂的语言，也就是说，要使用一般人能够明白的语言，而不要使用分子生物学的术语。

【真题例句】 2000 【adj】 公众的，公开的，公然的

The attacks on ambition are many and come from various angles; its public defenders are few and unimpressive, where they are not extremely unattractive.

参考译文：对雄心壮志的攻击非常之多，且出自各种不同的角度；公开为之辩解的则少之又少，虽不能说这些辩解毫无吸引力可言。

【形近词】 Republicans 共和主义者

【形近词】 publicity 【n】 公开，宣扬，曝光度，知名度

【真题例句】 2001 完型 【n】 公开，宣扬，曝光度，知名度

...will strictly control the amount of 35 that can be given to a case before a trial begins.

[A] publicity

[B] penalty

[C] popularity

[D] peculiarity

参考译文：…将严格对案件在开庭前的公开程度的限制。

[A]公开 [B]处罚，惩罚 [C]普及，流行 [D]特色，特性，怪癖

| | | |
|--------|--|----|
| Public | 总次数 | 36 |
| | adj | 17 |
| | n | 19 |
| 形近词 | Republicans Publicity Publicize Publication | |

【形近词】publication 【n】刊物，发表，出版，发行

【真题例句】2001 完型 【n】刊物，发表，出版，发行

_____ of the letter came two days after Lord Irvine caused a storm of media protest

- [A] Release
- [B] Publication
- [C] Printing
- [D] Exposure

参考译文：他的这一作法遭到了媒体的一片抗议。两天后，这封信便公布于众。

[A] 释放 让渡,发行 (电影) [B]公布,发表 [C]印刷 [D]曝光,揭发

【形近词】Publicize 【v】宣传,公开

【真题例句】2001Text 5 【v】宣传,公开

I have discovered, as perhaps Kelsey will after her much-publicized resignation from the editorship of *She* after a build up of stress, that abandoning the doctrine of "juggling your life," and making the alternative move into "downshifting" brings with it far greater rewards than financial success and social status.

参考译文：我已经发现（由于压力过大，凯茜已多次公开宣称要辞去《她》杂志编辑的职务，在这之后她也许会有同样发现），放弃“忙忙碌碌”的生活哲学，转而过一种“放慢生活节奏”的生活所带来的回报，比金钱和社会地位更有价值。

【形近词】Publicly 【adv】公然地；以公众之名

【真题例句】2004Text 2 【adv】公共地，公开地，公众地

Yet the result may be worse qualifications, because they get less individual attention, as well as less confidence in speaking publicly.

参考译文：然而，结果可能就是成绩欠佳，因为这种学生得到的个人关注较少，同时当众讲话时的信心也

不足。

【词组】in public 在公共场合

【真题例句】2010Text 4

Bankers have been blaming themselves for their troubles in public

参考译文：在公众面前，银行家一直把自己的问题归咎于自己身上。

U3

view 【vt】看待，考虑；观察

【n】景象；视点；观察；眼界

【词组】

in view of 考虑到；由于

in view 被考虑；被记住

| | | |
|------|--|----|
| View | 出现次数 | 32 |
| | n | 25 |
| | vt | 7 |
| 形近词 | interview viewer review reviewer worldview | |

【真题例句】 2002 翻译 【n】 观察, 视点

It will not solve our problems, however, until it replaces traditional prescientific **views**, and these are strongly entrenched. Freedom and dignity illustrate the difficulty.

参考译文: 但是, 如果行为技术代替不了传统的科学发展以前的观点, 那它将无法解决我们的难题, 而这些传统的观点是根深蒂固的。自由和尊严能够说明为什么会有困难。

【真题例句】 2004 Text 3 【v】 看待

Many consumers seem to have been influenced by stock-market swings, which investors now **view** as a necessary ingredient to a sustained boom.

参考译文: 许多消费者似乎一直受股票市场波动的影响, 投资者把这种波动视为持续繁荣的必要因素。

【形近词】 interview 【n】 面试, 面谈; 接见, 采访

【v】 采访; 接见; 对...进行面谈; 对某人进行面试

【真题例句】 1996 Text 1 【n】 面试

It can be referred to in filling out standard application blanks and is extremely helpful in personal interviews.

参考译文: 在填写标准的申请表格时可作为参照, 在面试时更是尤为有用。

【真题例句】 2004 Text 2 【n】 采访

Shortlists for job interviews, election ballot papers, lists of conference speakers and attendees: all tend to be drawn up alphabetically, and their recipients lose interest as they plough through them.

参考译文: 求职面试、选举投票、会议发言或参加会议等诸多名单, 往往都是按字母表顺序排序, 当名单接收者费劲地向下查看时, 兴趣随之索然。

【形近词】 viewer 【n】 电视观众; 观察者; 观看者; 指示器**【真题例句】 1996 Text 2 【n】 电视观众**

With the start of BBC World Service Television, millions of **viewers** in Asia and America can now watch the Corporation's news coverage, as well as listen to it.

参考译文: 随着BBC (英国广播公司) 国际电视频道的开播, 现在亚洲和美洲数以百万计的人不仅可以听到广播, 也能看到它的电视新闻报道了。

【形近词】 review 【n】 评论; 回顾; 复习; 检讨; 检阅

【v】 回顾; 检查; 复审; 复习功课; 写评论

【真题例句】 2008 Text 2 【n】 检阅

A journal editor would then remove the authors' names and affiliations from the paper and send it to their peers for review.

参考译文: 杂志编辑从论文上隐去论文作者的名字和附属机构, 然后送交同行专家评议。

【真题例句】 2009 Text 2 【n】 评论

In addition, the computer programs a company uses to estimate relationships may be patented and not subject to peer review or outside evaluation.

参考译文: 另外, 一个公司使用的评估血缘关系的计算机程序可能申报了专利, 因此就无法对它们进行同行评审或外界评估。

【形近词】 worldview 【n】 世界观**【真题例句】 1998 Text 3 【n】 世界观**

Sagan is more concerned with those who believe in ghosts, creationism and other phenomena that contradict the scientific **worldview**.

参考译文: 萨根则更关注那些相信鬼怪、上帝造物论和其他违背科学世界观的现象的人。

【形近词】 reviewer 【n】 评论者, 评论家

【真题例句】 2010 Text1 【n】评论者，评论家

Theirs was a serious business, and even those **reviewers** who wore their learning lightly, like George Bernard Shaw and Ernest Newman, could be trusted to know what they were about.

参考译文：他们的评论是一项严肃的事，甚至像萧伯纳和欧内斯特·纽曼一样不夸耀自己学问的评论家也知道自己在做什么。

essential 【n】本质，要点 【adj】必要的，必不可少的；本质的，基本的

同义词 necessary, vital, indispensable

【真题例句】 1996 Text1 【n】本质，要点

If we intend to have friends to dinner, we plan the menu, make a shopping list, decide which food to cook first, and such planning is an **essential** for any type of meal to be served.

参考译文：比方说，想请朋友吃晚餐，我们就会筹划菜谱、列购物单、决定先煮什么菜等，这样的筹划对于举行任何形式的宴请都是必不可少的。

【真题例句】 2004 听力 【adj】必要的，必不可少的

What does Saffo consider to be **essential** to the work of a team?

参考译文：萨佛认为团队工作必不可少的是什么？

| | | |
|-----------|------|----|
| Essential | 出现次数 | 18 |
| | adj | 17 |
| | n | 1 |

matter 【n】物质，物体；问题 【v】要紧

同义词 substance, stuff, material

【真题例句】 1998 Text 2 【v】要紧

Moreover, most of the changes that companies make are intended to keep them profitable, and this need not always mean increasing productivity: switching to new markets or improving quality can **matter** just as much.

参考译文：另外，公司大部分的改革是为了赢利，而达到赢利的目的不一定非要提高生产力：转入新的市场或改善产品质量也会有同样的功效。

【真题例句】 2001 Text 1 【n】物质，物体

By splitting up the subject **matter** into smaller units, one man could continue to handle the information and use it as the basis for further research.

参考译文：通过将学科细化成小单元，人们能够继续处理这些不断膨胀的信息并将它们作为深入研究的基础。

【真题例句】 2001 Text 2 【n】问题

Guess who owns them now? The Americans. I believe the same thing would be true in places like Brazil or anywhere else for that **matter**.

参考译文：想想看，现在谁拥有这一切？美国人。我想，在这件事上，像巴西或其他任何地方同样也该这样。

【词组】 a matter of (关于...的)问题；大约

【真题例句】 1997 Text 2 【n】问题

It was not a **matter** of choice for the traveler or merely a charitable impulse on the part of the settlers.

| | | |
|--------|------|----|
| Matter | 出现次数 | 17 |
| | v | 5 |
| | n | 12 |

参考译文：对旅行者来说，这不是一个选择的问题；而对当地居民来说，这也并非是行善的一时冲动。

reject 【v】 拒绝，抵制，驳回；排斥，退掉；丢弃

同义词 refuse, discard

【真题例句】 2002 翻译 【v】 排斥，退掉

Until these issues are resolved, a technology of behavior will continue to be **rejected**, and with it possibly the only way to solve our problems.

参考译文：除非这些问题得到解决，否则行为科学将继续遭到拒绝，解决问题的唯一方法可能也随之继续遭到拒绝。

【真题例句】 2006 翻译 【v】 丢弃

Is it true that the American intellectual is **rejected** and considered of no account in his society? I am going to suggest that it is not true. Father Bruckberger told part of the story when he observed that it is the intellectuals who have **rejected** Americans.

参考译文：在美国社会，知识分子遭到排斥并且被认为是无足轻重，这种说法是真的吗？我将要提出这不是真的。当布拉克·伯根神父评述说正是知识分子排斥美国时，他道出了事情的部分真相。

【形近词】 **rejection 【n】 拒绝**

| | | |
|--------|-----------|---|
| reject | 总次数 | 9 |
| | v | 9 |
| 形近词 | rejection | |

tell 【v】 辨别，区别；告诉，讲述；

吩咐，命令；泄露，吐露

同义词 inform, notify

【真题例句】 2000 Text4 【v】 辨别，区别

Urban Japanese have long endured lengthy commutes (travels to and from work) and crowded living conditions, but as the old group and family values weaken, the discomfort is beginning to **tell**.

参考译文：城市里的日本人长期忍受着漫长的上下班来回路程和拥挤不堪的居住条件，但是，随着传统的群体和家庭价值观念的削弱，这种不舒适开始突显出来。

【真题例句】 2006 翻译 【v】 告诉，讲述

Father Bruckberger **told** part of the story when he observed that it is the intellectuals who have **rejected** Americans.

参考译文：当布拉克·伯根神父评述说正是知识分子排斥美国时，他道出了事情的部分真相。

【形近词】 **intelligently 【adv】 聪明地；明智地**

【真题例句】 1996 Text1 【adv】 聪明地；明智地

In making a blueprint for a job, begin with yourself, for when you know exactly what you have to offer, you can **intelligently** plan where to sell your services.

参考译文：为找工作制订计划蓝图时，要从你自己开始，因为只有当确切知道你可以提供什么服务时，你才能明智地筹划到哪儿去推销它们。

【形近词】 **intelligent 【adj】 聪明的；有才智的；伶俐的**

【真题例句】 2007 Text 2 【adj】 聪明的；有才智的；伶俐的

In his article "How *Intelligent Is Intelligence Testing?* ".

参考译文：在他的文章《智力测试到底有多准》中

| | | |
|------|---|------------------------------------|
| Tell | 总次数 | 15 |
| | v | 15 |
| 形近词 | intelligently intelligence intellectual intellectualism satellite | intelligent intellect teller |

【形近词】intelligence 【n】智力；智能；聪明

【真题例句】2002 Text 2 【n】智能

Indeed the quest for true artificial intelligence has produced very mixed results.

参考译文：实际上对真正的人工智能的追求已经产生了各种各样的效果。

【形近词】intellectual 【n】知识分子 【adj】智力的，聪明的，知性的

【真题例句】2004 Text 1 【adj】智力的，聪明的，知性的

Redmon chose the keywords legal, intellectual property, and Washington, D.C.

参考译文：雷德蒙选择关键词“法律”、“知识产权”和“华盛顿特区”。

【真题例句】2006 翻译 【n】知识分子

Is it true that the American intellectual is rejected and considered of no account in his society?

参考译文：在美国社会，知识分子遭到排斥并且被认为是无足轻重，这种说法是真的吗？

【形近词】intellect 【n】智力，知识份子，理解力

【真题例句】2004 Text 4 【n】智力，知识份子，理解力

Americans today don't place a very high value on intellect.

参考译文：今天的美国人不很看重才智。

【真题例句】2008 翻译 【n】智力，知识份子，理解力

Darwin was convinced that the loss of these tastes was not only a loss of happiness, but might possibly be injurious to the intellect, and more probably to the moral character.

参考译文：达尔文深信，没有了这些兴趣不仅会丧失快乐，而且可能会对一个人的智力甚至道德品质造成损害。

【形近词】intellectualism 【n】知性主义；理智主义；对理智之偏重

【真题例句】2004 Text4 【n】知性主义；理智主义；对理智之偏重

Symptoms of pervasive anti-intellectualism in our schools aren't difficult to find.

参考译文：学校里也不难发现盛行的反才智主义的表现。

【形近词】satellite 【n】人造卫星

【真题例句】2006 Text3 【n】人造卫星

Today's vessels can find their prey using satellites and sonar, which were not available 50 years ago.

参考译文：今天的船只可以使用卫星和声纳定位仪来寻找猎物，这些在50年前都还没有。

【形近词】teller 【n】讲话者，出纳员，告诉的人

【真题例句】2002 Text2 【n】讲话者

Our banking is done at automated teller terminals that thank us with mechanical politeness for the transaction.

参考译文：我们的金融服务完成于自动柜员机旁，完成业务后，它们还会机械地、有礼貌地感谢我们。

deal 【n】数量，程度；交易

【v】处理；给予；做买卖，经营

同义词 contract, agreement

【真题例句】2006 完型 【n】交易

What we need is a package deal."

参考译文：我们所需要的是一揽子项目。

| | | |
|------|--------------------------|----|
| Deal | 总次数 | 23 |
| | n | 9 |
| | v | 14 |
| 形近词 | Ideal dealing dealership | |

【真题例句】 2007 Text 3 【n】程度

From the middle-class family perspective, much of this, understandably, looks far less like an opportunity to exercise more financial responsibility, and a good **deal** more like a frightening acceleration of the wholesale shift of financial risk onto their already overburdened shoulders.

参考译文：可以理解的是，从中产阶级家庭的角度来看，这一切看起来远远不像履行更多经济责任的机会，而更像把经济风险全部转移到其负担已十分沉重的双肩上的加速过程。

【形近词】 ideal 【n】理想；典范

【adj】理想的，完美的；想像上的；空想的

【真题例句】 2000 Text 5 【n】理想

In an odd way, however, it is the educated who have claimed to have given up on ambition as an **ideal**.

参考译文：然而，恰恰是那些受过教育的人却不可思议地声称他们已经放弃了雄心壮志这一理想。

【真题例句】 2003 Text 4 【adj】理想的，完美的

Death is normal; we are genetically programmed to disintegrate and perish, even under **ideal** conditions.

参考译文：死亡是正常的；我们的基因注定我们都会解体 and 灭亡，即使在最理想的环境里也是如此。

【真题例句】 2009 Text 4 【n】理想；完美的典型，典范

The New England colonies were the scenes of important episodes in the pursuit of widely understood **ideals** of civility and virtuosity.

参考译文：新英格兰殖民地成为追求广泛认可的礼仪和技艺理想的重要事件的发生地。

【形近词】 dealing 【n】行为，交易**【真题例句】 2009 翻译 【n】行为，交易**

If humanity has made some headway in realizing that the ultimate value of every institution is its distinctively human effect, we may well believe that this lesson has been learned largely through **dealings** with the young.

参考译文：如果人类在认识方面取得了进步，意识到任何机构的最终价值在于它对人类的特殊影响，我们就有充分的理由相信这一课主要是通过与人交往而获得的。

【形近词】 dealership 【n】代理权；经销权**【真题例句】 2004 Text 3 【n】代理权；经销权**

From car **dealerships** to Gap outlets, sales have been lagging for months as shoppers temper their spending.

参考译文：由于购物者节约他们的支出，从汽车代理商到Gap名牌零售折扣店，数月以来销售一直滞缓。

【词组】 deal with 处理；安排**【真题例句】 1996 翻译 【v】处理**

However, the world is so made that elegant systems are in principle unable to **deal with** some of the world's more fascinating and delightful aspects.

参考译文：然而，世界就是如此，完美的体系一般而言是无法解决世上某些更加引人入胜的课题的。

【词组】 a great deal of 大量（的），许多（的）**【真题例句】 2001 Text 2 【词组】 a great deal of**

A **great deal of** attention is being paid today to the so-called digital divide -- the division of the world into the info (information) rich and the info poor. And that divide does exist today.

参考译文：今天，人们正在高度重视所谓数字化分界——世界上信息资源丰富的地区和信息资源贫乏的地区之间的差异。这种差异今天确实存在。

dependent 【adj】依靠的，依赖的；随...而定的

| | | |
|-----|------------------------------|---|
| | n | 2 |
| | adj | 5 |
| 形近词 | Independent Independently | |

【n】依赖他人者

同义词 needy, reliant

【真题例句】2000 翻译 【adj】依靠的，依赖的

In any case, all such interventions are heavily **dependent on** scientific advice and also scientific and technological manpower of all kinds.

参考译文：无论如何，一切干预都离不开科学的建议和各类科技人才。

【形近词】**independent** 【adj】独立自主的；不受约束的

【n】中立派；无党派者

【真题例句】2010 Text4 【adj】独立自主的；不受约束的

America's new plan to buy up toxic assets will not work unless banks mark assets to levels which buyers find attractive. Successful markets require **independent** and even combative standard-setters.

参考译文：美国收购不良资产的新计划不会起作用，除非银行把资产表明到买家认为有吸引力的水平。成功的市场需要独立的、甚至好斗的标准制定者。

【形近词】**independently** 【adv】独立地；自立地

fund 【v】拨款，为...提供资金

【n】专款，基金，资金

【真题例句】1996 翻译 【n】资金 (fund 复数形式)

This kind of support, like all government support, requires decisions about the appropriate recipients of **funds**.

参考译文：与所有政府资助项目一样，这种资助需要确定合适的资金接受对象。

【真题例句】2003 Text4 【v】为...提供资金

In contrast to the U.S., Japan and Sweden are **funding** their medical care _____.
[A] more flexibly [B] more extravagantly [C] more cautiously [D] more reasonably

参考译文：与美国相比，日本和瑞典的医疗资助更加合理。

[A]更加灵活 [B]更加挥霍 [C]更加谨慎 [D]更加合理

【真题例句】2008 Text2 【v】为...提供资金

government-funded research

参考译文：政府资助的研究项目

【形近词】**Nonfundamentalist** 【n】非原教旨主义

【真题例句】1996 Text5 【n】非原教旨主义

Virtually all scientists and the majority of **nonfundamentalist** religious leaders have come to regard "scientific" creationism as bad science and bad religion.

参考译文：实际上，所有科学家和大多数非原教旨主义宗教领袖们都已将“科学”创世论看作是拙劣的科学和拙劣的宗教。

| | | |
|------|---|-----------------------|
| fund | 出现次数 | 31 |
| | n | 12 |
| | v | 19 |
| 形近词 | Fundamental Fundamentally Nonfundamentalist | overfund underfund |

【形近词】Fundamentally 【adv】从根本上地，基础地

【真题例句】2011 Text2 【adv】从根本上地

"The traditional rule was it's safer to stay where you are, but that's been **fundamentally** inverted," says one headhunter.

参考译文：一个猎头说道：“传统的规则是呆在原地不动才是最安全的，但现在这已经彻底改变了。”

【形近词】Fundamental 【adj】基础的，根本的

【真题例句】1997 翻译 【adj】基础的

This is a false choice. Better to start with another, more **fundamental** question: is the way we treat animals a moral issue at all?

参考译文：这是一种错误的选择。最好以另一种更为根本性的提问开始：我们对待动物的方法是一个道德问题吗？

【形近词】Overfund 【v】过度拨款

【形近词】Underfund 【v】对...资金提供不足

【真题例句】2003 Text4 【v】对...资金提供不足

I also know that people in Japan and Sweden, countries that spend far less on medical care, have achieved longer, healthier lives than we have. As a nation, we may be overfunding the quest for unlikely cures while **underfunding** research on humbler therapies that could improve people's lives.

参考译文：我还知道，在医疗开销少得多的国家日本和瑞典，老百姓获得了比我们更长的、更健康的寿命。作为一个国家，我们可能在寻求不可能奏效的治疗方法上花钱太多，而在研究能提高人们生活质量的更平常的方法上花钱太少。

highly 【adv】高度地，很，非常；赞许地

同义词 extremely, exceedingly

【真题例句】1997 Text2 【adv】高度地

Yet, being friendly is a virtue that many Americans value **highly** and expect from both neighbors and strangers.

参考译文：不过，友好是很多美国人推崇的美德，也是希望从邻居和陌生人那里得到的。

| | | |
|--------|------|----|
| Highly | 出现次数 | 10 |
| | adv | 10 |

individual 【adj】个人的，单独的，独特的

【n】个人，个体

【真题例句】1997 Text2 【adj】个人的

It takes more than a brief encounter on a bus to distinguish between courteous convention and **individual** interest.

参考译文：要想正确区分礼貌的习俗还是个人的兴趣，单凭一次公共汽车上的邂逅是远远不够的。

【真题例句】2002 翻译 【n】个体

The role of natural selection in evolution was formulated only a little more than a hundred years ago, and the selective role of the environment in shaping and maintaining the behavior of the **individual** is only beginning to be recognized and studied.

参考译文：自然选择在进化中的作用仅在一百多年前才得以阐明，而环境在塑造和保持个人行为时的选择作用则刚刚开始得到认识和研究。

| | | |
|------------|--------------|----|
| Individual | 出现次数 | 24 |
| | n | 16 |
| | adj | 8 |
| 形近词 | Individually | |

【形近词】Individually 【adv】个别地，单独地

influence 【n】影响，感化；势力，权势

【v】影响，感化

同义词 sway, manipulate

【真题例句】2004 完型 【n】影响

Many theories concerning the causes of juvenile delinquency (crimes committed by young people) focus either on the individual or on society as the major contributing influence.

This lack of parental supervision is thought to be an influence on juvenile crime rates.

参考译文：很多关于青少年犯罪的理论都将个人因素和社会因素视为主要原因。

而缺乏家教被认为是影响青少年犯罪率的因素之一。

【真题例句】2004 text 3 【v】影响

Many consumers seem to have been influenced by stock-market swings, which investors now view as a necessary ingredient to a sustained boom.

参考译文：许多消费者似乎一直受股票市场波动的影响，投资者把这种波动视为持续繁荣的必要因素。

【形近词】Influential 【adj】有影响力的；有势力的 【n】影响者；有势力的人

【真题例句】2003 Text 3 【adj】有影响力的

The spooks call it “open source intelligence,” and as the Net grows, it is becoming increasingly influential.

参考译文：间谍们把它称为“开放源情报”。而且随着互联网的成長，这样的情报变得越来越有影响力。

involve 【v】是某人卷入，牵涉，陷入；

涉及，包含；参与

同义词 engage, engross, occupy

【真题例句】2000 Text 2 【v】涉及

Strangely, it has involved little physical change.

参考译文：奇怪的是，这一过程几乎丝毫没有牵涉到人身体上的变化。

【真题例句】2006 翻译 【v】包含

They may teach very well and more than earn their salaries, but most of them make little or no independent reflections on human problems which involve moral judgment.

参考译文：他们（知识分子）可能很擅长教书，而且不仅仅是为了挣工资，但是他们当中的大多数很少甚至没有对涉及道德判断的人类问题进行独立思考。

【形近词】Involvement 【n】参与；牵连；包含；混乱；财政困难

【真题例句】1996 语法 【n】参与

For there to be successful communication, there must be attentiveness and involvement in the discussion itself by all present.

参考译文：要达到成功交流的目的，所有在场的人都要集中精神，积极参与讨论。

【形近词】Revolve 【v】使...旋转；使...循环；反复考虑；围绕 【n】旋转；循环；旋转舞台

| | | |
|-----------|-------------|----|
| influence | 出现次数 | 44 |
| | n | 25 |
| | v | 19 |
| 形近词 | Influential | |

| | | |
|---------|-------------------------------|----|
| Involve | 出现次数 | 22 |
| | v | 22 |
| 形近词 | Evolve revolve Involvement | |

【真题例句】1998 词汇 【v】循环出现

Several international events in the early 1990s seem likely to reverse, or at least weaken the trends that emerged in the 1980s.

[A] revolt [B] revolve [C] reverse [D] revive

参考译文：20世纪90年代初的几个国际性事件似乎扭转或者至少削弱了80年代呈现的趋势。

[A] 反叛，起义；反抗 [B] 循环出现 [C] 推翻；颠倒；反向 [D] 使重生，恢复精神，唤醒

【真题例句】1999 Text2 【v】围绕 (revolve 作不及物动词)

In the first year or so of Web business, most of the action has **revolved** around efforts to tap the consumer market.

参考译文：网上商务开始的第一年左右，大部分活动都围绕着开拓消费者市场而进行。

【形近词】Evolve 【v】发展，进化；使逐步形成；推断出

【真题例句】2000 Text 2 【v】进化

We did not **evolve**, because machines and society did it for us.

参考译文：我们没有进化。因为机器和社会替我们办了这一切。

The author argues that our bodies have stopped **evolving** because _____.

- [A] life has been improved by technological advance
[B] the number of female babies has been declining
[C] our species has reached the highest stage of evolution
[D] the difference between wealth and poverty is disappearing

参考译文：作者认为我们的身体已经停止进化是因为_____。

- [A] 技术改善了人的生活
[B] 女婴的数量正在减少
[C] 我们已经达到了进化的最高阶段
[D] 贫富差异正在消失

U4

lead 【v】领导，引导；领先，占首位；

通向，导致；带来

【n】带领，领头，引导，铅

同义词 guide, direct

【真题例句】1997 Text3 【v】导致

Repeated use of a substance can also **lead** to physical addiction or substance dependence.

参考译文：反复使用一种物质可以导致成瘾或对该物质的依赖。

【词组】Lead on 继续引领，继续往前走；怂恿，引诱

| | | |
|------|-------------------|----------------------|
| Lead | 出现次数 | 22 |
| | v | 21 |
| | n | 1 |
| 形近词 | Leader mislead | leadership, plead |

【真题例句】2002 完型 继续引领

It was during the same time that the communications revolution speeded up, beginning with transport, the railway, and **leading** on through the telegraph, the telephone, radio, and motion pictures into the 20th-century world of the motor car and the air plane.

参考译文：正是在这期间，通信革命加速发展，从铁路运输开始，发展到电报、电话、广播和电影，一直进入二十世纪汽车和飞机的时代。

【真题例句】2003 新题型 【v】引导

Therefore, it is important to study humans in all their richness and diversity in a calm and systematic manner, with the hope that the knowledge resulting from such studies can **lead** humans to a more harmonious way of living with themselves and with all other life forms on this planet Earth.

参考译文：因此，冷静而系统地研究人类的复杂多变，从中获取知识，促进人类与自身、与地球上所有其他形态的生命相处得更加和谐，尤为重要。

【真题例句】2011 新题型 【v】占首位，领先

However, many **leading** American universities want their undergraduates to have a grounding in the basic canon of ideas that every educated person should possess.

参考译文：然而，许多美国一流大学希望能教给他们的本科生一些基本的做人原则，同时也是每个受过教育的人应该具备的基本做人原则。

【词组】Lead up to 导致，逐渐导致；把...一直带领到；为...作的准备；

【真题例句】2008 新题型 把...一直带领到

Instead of including that paragraph, she added one that described Lengel's crabbed response to the girls so that she could **lead up to** the A & P "policy" he enforces.

参考译文：她没有用那段话，相反却加了一段描述Lengel暴躁地对待女孩们的话，这样她就使话题渐渐转向他实行的A&P“政策”。

【词组】Take the lead 带头，为首，起带头作用，领导 (lead 【n】领头)

【真题例句】2007 Text4 起带头作用

40. It can be inferred from Paragraph 5 that

[A] data leakage is more severe in Europe.

[B] FTC's decision is essential to data security.

[C] California **takes the lead** in security legislation.

[D] legal penalty is a major Solomon to data leakage.

参考：从第五段可以得出：_____。

[A]数据泄露在欧洲更严重

[B]FTC的决定对数据安全非常重要

[C]加利福尼亚在安全立法方面起了带头作用

[D]法律惩罚是解决数据泄露的主要方法

【形近词】Leadership 【n】领导能力；领导阶层

【真题例句】1998 Text1 【n】领导阶层

Egypt's **leadership** in the Arab world was cemented by the Aswan High Dam.

参考译文：埃及由于建造了阿斯旺大坝而巩固了在阿拉伯世界的领导地位。

【形近词】Mislead: 【v】误导；带错

【真题例句】2011 Text4 【v】误导

According to Paragraph 4, the message conveyed by celebrity magazines is

[A] soothing. [B] ambiguous. [C] compensatory. [D] misleading.

参考译文：根据第四段，时尚杂志所传达的信息是_____。

[A]抚慰的、令人宽心的 [B]模糊的 [C]补偿性的。 [D]误导的

【形近词】Leader 【n】领导，领导人；首领；指挥者

【形近词】Plead 【v】借口；为...辩护；托称

【词组】Plead for 请求；为...辩护

【真题例句】2006 翻译 请求

First, the object of our study pleads for definition. What is an intellectual?

参考译文：首先，我们研究的目标是求解定义。什么是知识分子？

occur 【v】发生，出现；想起，想到；闪现

| | | |
|-------|------|----|
| Occur | 出现次数 | 12 |
| | v | 12 |

同义词 arise, happen, take place

【真题例句】2000 翻译 【v】出现

Additional social stresses may also occur because of the population explosion or problems arising from mass migration movements -- themselves made relatively easy nowadays by modern means of transport.

参考译文：由于人口的猛增或人口的大量流动(现代交通工具使这种流动相对容易)造成的种种问题也会对社会造成新的压力。

【真题例句】2001 Text5 【v】想到

When I decided to quit my full time employment it never occurred to me that I might become a part of a new international trend.

参考译文：当我决定辞去自己的全日制工作时决没有想到，自己竟成了一种新的国际性潮流的一分子。

【真题例句】2009 新题型 【v】发生

In fact, all of these cultural developments occurred separately at different times in many parts of the world.

参考译文：事实上，所有这些文化发展都发生在不同的时间和世界许多地区。

environment 【n】环境，外界

| | | |
|-------------|---|----|
| Environment | 出现次数 | 19 |
| | n | 19 |
| 形近词 | Environmentalists Environmentally environmental | |

同义词 surroundings, atmosphere, situation

【真题例句】2003 新题型 【n】环境，外界

Furthermore, humans have the ability to modify the environment in which they live, thus subjecting all other life forms to their own peculiar ideas and fancies.

参考译文：此外，人类有能力改善自己所处的环境，能让所有其他形态的生命都受制于他们自己的奇思怪想。

【形近词】environmental 【adj】环境的；有关环境的

【真题例句】2008 Text 3 【adj】环境的；有关环境的

And they aren't likely to get any taller. "In the general population today, at this genetic, environmental level, we've pretty much gone as far as we can go," says anthropologist William Cameron Chumlea of

Wright State University.

参考译文：他们不会长得更高了。赖特州立大学的人类学家威廉·卡梅隆·查姆利说“就现在的总人口，以这种遗传和环境的水平，我们已经达到了我们所能达到的极限。”

【形近词】environmentally 【adv】 有关环境方面

【真题例句】2005 Text2 【adv】 有关环境方面

Many see that the country is getting ready to build lots of new power plants to meet our energy needs. If we are ever going to protect the atmosphere, it is crucial that those new plants be **environmentally** sound.

参考译文：许多人看到我们国家正准备修建许多新的发电厂来满足我们的能源需求。如果我们想真正保护大气层，这些新电站必须是环保的。

【形近词】environmentalists 【n】 环境保护论者；环境论者

【真题例句】1998 Text3 【n】 环境保护论者；环境论者 【adj】 环境的；有关环境的

The **environmentalists**, inevitably, respond to such critics.

参考译文：环保主义者必定会对这些批评做出反应。

expense 【n】 花费，消费，消耗

同义词 cost, outlay

【真题例句】2000 词汇 【n】 花费，消费，消耗

At first, the _____ of color pictures over a long distance seemed impossible, but, with painstaking efforts and at great **expense**, it became a reality.

[A] transaction

[B] transmission

[C] transformation

[D] transition

参考译文：首先，远距离的彩色照片的传输几乎是不可能的。但是，经过巨大的资金投入和努力，变成了现实。

[A] 交易，业务

[B] 播送，发射；传递，传递，传染

[C] 转化；转变；改造

[D] 过渡

extreme 【n】 极端，极度（状态）

【adj】 极度的，极端的；末端的，尽头的

同义词 great, tremendous, severe, intense

【真题例句】2003 Text3 【adj】 极度的，极端的；末端的，尽头的

Shippers who feel they are being overcharged have the right to appeal to the federal government's Surface Transportation Board for rate relief, but the process is expensive, time consuming, and will work only in truly extreme cases.

参考译文：如果托运人认为收费过高，他们有权上诉到联邦政府的“水陆运输委员会”以争取价格下调，

| | | |
|---------|------|---|
| Expense | 出现次数 | 4 |
| | n | 4 |

| | | |
|---------|-----------|---|
| Extreme | 出现次数 | 3 |
| | adj | 3 |
| 形近词 | extremely | |

但是这个过程既耗财又耗时，并且只有在真正极端特殊的情况下才有作用。

【形近词】**extremely** 【adv】 极端地，很，非常地

【真题例句】1996 Text5 【adv】 极端地，很，非常地

The final chapter on the creationists will be **extremely** clear to all.

参考译文：关于创世论者的最后一章对每个人来说都阐述得极为清楚。

imply 【v】 意指，含...的意思，暗指

| | | |
|-------|--------|----|
| imply | 出现次数 | 14 |
| | v | 14 |
| 形近词 | simply | |

【真题例句】2000 Text5

The last sentence of the first paragraph most probably **implies** that it is _____.

参考译文：第一段最后一句话最有可能暗指_____。

【形近词】**simply** 【adv】 简朴地；浅显地

【真题例句】1997 翻译

This view which holds that torturing a monkey is morally equivalent to chopping wood, may seem bravely "logical." In fact it is **simply** shallow: the confused center is right to reject it.

参考译文：这种观点认为，折磨猴子从道义上讲无异于劈柴，这种看法似乎是大胆的“逻辑推理”。实际上，这种看法非常肤浅，因为其中心混乱到应该被摒弃的程度。

interpret 【v】 解释；了解，认为

同义词 understand, take, read

【真题例句】2000text3

This speeding up of life, says the Futurist, requires a new form of expression. We must speed up our literature too, if we want to **interpret** modern stress.

参考译文：未来派诗人声称，这种加速的生活节奏需要一种新的表达形式。如果我们想诠释现代生活的压力，就必须加快文学发展的步伐。

【形近词】**misinterpret** 【v】 曲解

【真题例句】2010 text4

The author thinks the banks were "on the wrong planet" in that they _____.

[A] **misinterpreted** market price indicators

[B] exaggerated the real value of their assets

[C] neglected the likely existence of bad debts.

[D] denied booking losses in their sale of assets.

参考译文：作者认为银行处于“错误的星球”是因为_____。

[A] 曲解了市场价格指示

[B] 夸大了资产的真实价值

[C] 忽略了可能存在的坏账

[D] 否认资产出售时的账面损失

| | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------|---|
| Interpret | 出现次数 | 8 |
| | n | 2 |
| | v | 6 |
| 形近词 | Misinterpret interpretation | |

prove 【v】 证明，证实；结果是；检验，考验；

鉴定

同义词 show, confirm

【形近词】 improve 【v】 提高，提升

【真题例句】 2000 完型

He may also need money to construct irrigation 46 and **improve** his farm in other ways.

[A] vessels [B] routes [C] paths **[D] channels**

参考译文：他可能还需要钱来修建灌溉水渠，或在其他方面改善自己的农场。

[A] 船，舰；容器，器皿；导管，血管 [B] 路线，路程

[C] 小路，小径；路线，途径，路径 [D] 频道；[常 pl.] 渠道；沟渠；海峡，航道

【形近词】 proverb 【n】 谚语

【真题例句】 2007 Text 1

Which of the following **proverbs** is closest to the message the text tries to convey?

[A] "Faith will move mountains."

[B] "One reaps what one sows."

[C] "Practice makes perfect."

[D] "Like father, like son"

参考译文：以下那条谚语最接近文章主旨？

[A] 精诚所至，金石为开

[B] 种瓜得瓜，种豆得豆

[C] 熟能生巧

[D] 有其父必有其子

【形近词】 approve 【v】 批准认可

return 【v】 返回，回来，归来；回答

【n】 回报

【真题例句】 1998

The returns in the short term may be small, but over a number of years the investment will be well repaid.

参考译文：短期收益很小，但是过上一些年将会有不错的回报。

【词组】 in return for 作为...的回报

【真题例句】 1998 年

I'm very glad to know that my boss has generously agreed to write off my debt in return for certain services.

参考译文：很高兴得知，老板已经慷慨地同意作为服务回报将我的债务一笔勾销了。

【形近词】 returning 【n】 回头

【真题例句】 2004 Text 1

Why does Career Site's agent offer each job hunter only three job options?

| | | |
|-----|----------------------------|----|
| | v | 16 |
| 形近词 | Improve approve proverb | |
| 词组 | Prove..with... Prove to | |

| | | |
|--------|---------------|----|
| Return | 出现次数 | 17 |
| | v | 17 |
| 形近词 | returning | |
| 词组 | in return for | |

[A] To focus on better job matches.

[B] To attract more returning visits.

[C] To reserve space for more messages.

[D] To **increase** the rate of success.

参考译文：为什么CareerSite's 机构只给每个求职者三个工作职位？

[A]专注于更佳工作匹配

[B]吸引更多回头的访问

[C]储备更多信息空间

[D]增加成功几率

system 【n】 系统；体制

同义词 organization, structure

【形近词】systematic 【adj】有系统的，系统化的

【真题例句】2003 翻译

Therefore, it is important to study humans in all their richness and diversity in a calm and systematic manner, with the hope that the knowledge resulting from such studies can lead humans to a more harmonious way of living with themselves and with all other life forms on this planet Earth.

参考译文：因此，冷静而系统地研究人类的复杂多变，从中获取知识，促进人类与自身、与地球上所有其他形态的生命相处得更加和谐，尤为重要。

【形近词】systematically 【adv】有系统地，有条理地

【真题例句】2009 Text 2

Databases used by some companies don't rely on data collected systematically but rather lump together information from different research projects.

参考译文：一些公司使用的数据库不是靠系统地收集到的数据建成的。而是把从不同的研究项目中取得的数据堆砌在一起。

term 【n】 学期；期间；条件；术语；条款

【v】把...叫做

同义词 period, expression

【真题例句】1996 Text 2

But it is the arrival of new satellite channels -- funded partly by advertising and partly by viewers' subscriptions -- which will bring about the biggest changes in the long term.

参考译文：但从长远来看会引起最大变化的是新的卫星频道的出现，它们的部分资金来自广告收入，部分来自用户收视费。

【真题例句】1996 Text 2

Fortunately, however, the increasing power and organization of the trade unions, at least in all skilled

| | | |
|--------|------------------------------|----|
| System | 出现次数 | 41 |
| | n | 41 |
| 形近词 | systematic systematically | |

| | | |
|------|--|----|
| term | 出现次数 | 20 |
| | n | 19 |
| | v | 1 |
| 形近词 | Determine Terminally determinedly Terminate Terminal | |
| 词组 | in terms of | |

trades, enabled the workmen to meet on equal terms the managers of the companies who employed them.

参考译文：然而，幸运的是，工会的势力和组织在日益壮大，至少在各个技术行业情况如此，这就使工人与雇用他们的公司经理们处于平等的地位。

【词组】in terms of 依据

【真题例句】2001 Text 1

The trend was naturally most obvious in those areas of science based especially on a mathematical or laboratory training, and can be illustrated in terms of the development of geology in the United Kingdom.

参考译文：这一趋势在以数学训练或实验室训练为基础的科学领域里自然表现得最为突出，英国地质学的发展可以说明这一问题。

【真题例句】2001 Text 5 【v】把...称为，把...叫做

Downshifting -- also known in America as "voluntary simplicity" -- has, ironically, even bred a new area of what might be termed anti-consumerism.

参考译文：具有讽刺意味的是，“放慢生活节奏”——在美国也称“自愿简单化”——甚至孕育了一个崭新的、可称之为反消费主义的新领域。

【形近词】determine 【v】确定；决定；使下决心，下决心

【真题例句】1999 翻译

Caught in the web of its own time and place, each generation of historians determines a new what is significant for it in the past. In this search the evidence found is always incomplete and scattered

参考译文：由于受其所处时间和地点的限制，每一代史学家都要重新判断过去哪些史料对他们具有重要价值。在这种探索中，所发现的证据总是不完全的、零散的。

【真题例句】1998 Text 5

The relative motion of the plates carrying these continents has been constructed in detail, but the motion of one plate with respect to another cannot readily be translated into motion with respect to the earth's interior. It is not possible to determine whether both continents are moving in opposite directions or whether one continent is stationary and the other is drifting away from it.

参考译文：携带这些大陆的板块的相对运动已经被详细地阐述出来，但一个板块相对另一板块的运动还不能轻易地解释为相对于地球内部的运动。人们不能确定两个大陆是在朝相反的方向运动，还是一个大陆静止不动而另一个从它身边漂移开去。

【形近词】determinedly 【adv】决然地，断然地

【真题例句】2000 选择

He spoke so _____ that even his opponents were won over by his arguments.

- [A] bluntly [B] convincingly
[C] emphatically [D] determinedly

参考译文：他说得如此有_____以至于连他的对手都被说服了。

[A]迟钝地；直率地 [B]有说服力地 [C]强调地 [D]决然地，断然地

【形近词】Terminally 【adv】定期，按期；在末端；最后

【真题例句】1997 Text 1

The NT Rights of the Terminally Ill law has left physicians and citizens alike trying to deal with its moral and practical implications.

参考译文：澳大利亚晚期病人权利法使得无论是内科医生还是普通市民都力图从道义和实际意义两方面来考虑这一问题。

【形近词】Terminate 【v】使停止；使结束；使终止；使结束；解雇

【真题例句】1998 选择

He is planning another tour abroad, yet his passport will _____ at the end of this month.

[A] expire [B] exceed [C] **terminate** [D] cease

参考译文：他正计划再次出国旅游，但是他的护照到这个月底就要_____。

[A] 期满，(期限)终止；断气，死亡

[B] 超过，超出

[C] 使停止；使结束；使终止；使结束；

[D] 停止，终止

【形近词】terminal 【adj】末端的；终点的；定期的；末期的【n】末端；终点；总站

【真题例句】2002 Text 2

Our banking is done at automated teller **terminals** that thank us with mechanical politeness for the transaction.

参考译文：我们的金融服务完成于自动柜员机旁，完成业务后，它们还会机械地、有礼貌地感谢我们。

U5

desirable 【adj】称心的，值得要的，可取的

同义词 satisfactory

【形近词】desire 【v】渴望，要求，请求 n. 愿望，欲望

【真题例句】1999 Text5 【adj】称心的，值得要的，可取的

| | | |
|-----------|--------|---|
| desirable | 出现次数 | 3 |
| | adj | 3 |
| 形近词 | desire | |

Nor, if regularity and conformity to a standard pattern are as

desirable to the scientist as the writing of his papers would appear to reflect, is management to be blamed for discriminating against the "odd balls" among researchers in favor of more conventional thinkers who "work well with the team."

参考译文：如果在科学家的论文中所反应出的对于标准模板的遵守和认同正是其所想得到的话，那么管理层就不该因歧视研究者中的“思维与众不同的人”，喜欢其中较为传统的“善于团队合作”的思想者而受到指责了。

【真题例句】2009 Text4 翻译【n】愿望，欲望

Religious associations began, for example, in the **desire** to secure the favor of overruling powers and to ward off evil influences; family life in the **desire** to gratify appetites and secure family perpetuity; systematic labor, for the most part, because of enslavement to others, etc.

参考译文：例如，宗教社团最初是为了获得天主恩赐、避免邪魔影响；家庭生活是为了满足各种欲望、保持家族延续；有系统的劳动则主要是为了奴役他人，等等。

function 【v】起作用 【n】功能，作用 【pl】

职务，职员

| | | |
|-----|------------|---|
| | n | 7 |
| | v | 3 |
| 形近词 | functional | |

【同义词】work

【真题例句】2006 Text4 【v】起作用

Which of the following is true of the text?

- [A] Religion once functioned as a reminder of misery.
 [B] Art provides a balance between expectation and reality.
 [C] People feel disappointed at the realities of morality.
 [D] Mass media are inclined to cover disasters and deaths.

参考译文：以下哪一项对这篇文章而言是正确的？

- [A] 宗教曾经起着提醒人们痛苦的作用
 [B] 艺术在预期和现实中起了一个平衡作用
 [C] 人们对于当前的道德现状很失望
 [D] 大众媒体倾向于都报道死亡与灾难

【真题例句】2006 翻译 【n】功能，作用

His **function** is analogous to that of a judge, who must accept the obligation of revealing in as obvious a matter as possible the course of reasoning which led him to his decision.

参考译文：他(知识分子)的职责和法官的职责相似，即他必须承担这样的责任：用尽可能明了的方式来展示自己做出决定的推理过程。

【形近词】functional 【adj】具备功能的，起作用的

【真题例句】1996 翻译 【adj】具备功能的，起作用的

It is therefore generally valuable to treat the scientific establishment as a resource or machine to be kept in **functional** order.

参考译文：因此，把科研机构看成是一种设备或一种机械，应该保持其良好运行，这样做通常很有价值。

harm 【v/n】伤害，损害，危害

【同义词】hurt

【真题例句】1998 Text1 【n】伤害，损害，危害

Several giant dam projects threaten to do more **harm** than good

参考译文：几个大型的水坝工程所带来的威胁，比它所带来的益处大。

【真题例句】2003 Text2 【v】伤害，损害，危害

Hearing allegations of cruelty to animals in research settings, many are perplexed that anyone would deliberately **harm** an animal.

参考译文：当人们听到医学实验虐待动物的指控时，许多人都很困惑为什么有人会故意伤害动物。

【形近词】harmful 【adj】有害的

【真题例句】2006 Text1 【adj】有害的

In the author's opinion, the absorption of immigrants into American society is _____.

| | | |
|------|--|---|
| harm | 出现次数 | 3 |
| | n | 2 |
| | v | 1 |
| 形近词 | Harmful disharmony Harmonious pharmaceutical | |

[A] rewarding

[B] successful

[C] fruitless

[D] harmful

参考译文：在作者看来，移民融入到美国社会是_____

[A] 有回报的 [B] 成功的 [C] 没有成果的 [D] 有害的

形近词 **harmonious** 【adj】协调的，和谐的，融洽的

【真题例句】2003 新题型 【adj】协调的，和谐的，融洽的

Therefore, it is important to study humans in all their richness and diversity in a calm and systematic manner, with the hope that the knowledge resulting from such studies can lead humans to a more **harmonious** way of living with themselves and with all other life forms on this planet Earth.

参考译文：因此，冷静而系统地研究人类的丰富性和多样性是十分重要的，其目的是希望通过这些研究的成果使人类自身，也与其他生命形式，在地球上更和谐地生存。

【形近词】**disharmony** 【n】不和谐，不融洽【形近词】**pharmaceutical** 【adj】制药的

【真题例句】2005 新题型 【adj】制药的

They're all groaning about soaring health budgets, the fastest-growing component of which are pharmaceutical costs.

参考译文：他们都在抱怨高涨的医疗预算，其中增长最快的是药品费用。

head 【n】头，头顶，头部；

首脑，首长；头脑，才智

【v】率领，站在...前头；前进；

用头撞，顶（球）

【词组】**head for** 驶向，走向

【同义词】chief talent

【真题例句】2011 Text2 【n】首脑

It was a year before she became **head** of a tiny Internet-based commodities exchange.

参考译文：然而，直到一年之后她才成为一家小型基于互联网的商品交易所的领导。

【形近词】**headache** 【n】头痛；麻烦；另人头疼之事

【真题例句】1997 Text3 【n】头痛

We live a society in which the medicinal and social use of substances (drugs) is pervasive: an aspirin to quiet a **headache**, some wine to be sociable, coffee to get going in the morning, a cigarette for the nerves.

参考译文：我们生活在一个物质（药物）在医疗和社交方面使用广泛的社会里：用来缓解头痛的阿斯匹林，用来应酬的酒，早晨用来提神的咖啡，还有定神用的香烟。

【形近词】**go-ahead** 【n】前进，进步；放行信号 【adj】前进着的

【真题例句】1998 Text1 【n】放行信号

Meanwhile, in India, the World Bank has given the **go-ahead** to the even more wrong-headed Narmada Dam.

| | | |
|------|--------------|------------|
| Head | 出现次数 | 8 |
| | n | 8 |
| | v | 0 |
| 形近词 | Headache | go-ahead |
| | wrong-headed | |
| | Ahead | headhunter |
| | Headline | |
| | Headway | headlong |

参考译文：与此同时，世界银行已经贷款给印度来建造问题更多的纳尔马达大坝。

【形近词】wrong-headed 【adj】执迷不悟的，刚愎自用的

【真题例句】1998 Text1 【adj】执迷不悟的，刚愎自用的

Meanwhile, in India, the World Bank has given the go-ahead to the even more wrong-headed Narmada Dam.

参考译文：与此同时，世界银行已经贷款给印度来建造问题更多的纳尔马达大坝。

【形近词】headline 【n】大标题；内容提要；栏外标题；头版头条新闻

【v】给加标题；使成为注意中心；大力宣传

【真题例句】2002 Text3 【n】头版头条新闻

So where are the headlines warning of gloom and doom this time?

参考译文：那么这次警告人们厄运来临的头版新闻都到哪里去了呢？

【真题例句】2004 Text3 【n】大标题

Consumers say they're not in despair because, despite the dreadful headlines, their own fortunes still feel pretty good.

参考译文：新闻标题虽然够吓人的，但是消费者依旧对自己的财产状况感觉相当良好，因此他们说他们并不悲观绝望。

【形近词】headway 【n】前进；进步；航行速度；间隔时间

【真题例句】2009 翻译

If humanity has made some headway in realizing that the ultimate value of every institution is its distinctively human effect, we may well believe that this lesson has been learned largely through dealings with the young.

如果人类在认识方面取得了进步，意识到任何机构的最终价值在于它对人类的特殊影响，我们就有理由相信这一课主要是通过年轻人的交往而获得的。

【形近词】headlong 【adj】轻率的；头向前的；匆促而用力的 【adv】头向前地；猛然用力地

【真题例句】2010 Text1 【adj】头向前的

Moreover, the amateur tradition in music criticism has been in headlong retreat.

参考译文：此外，音乐评论方面的业余传统一直在迅速走向衰落。

【形近词】headhunter 【n】猎头者；物色人才的人；猎取人头的蛮人

【真题例句】2011 Text2 【n】猎头者

For years executives and headhunters have adhered to the rule that the most attractive CEO candidates are the ones who must be poached.

参考译文：多年以来，经理们和猎头们都遵循这样一个原则：最有吸引力的 CEO 的候选人是那些需要“挖”来的人。

industrial 【adj】工业的，产业的

【真题例句】1998 完型 【adj】工业的，产业的

Until recently most historians spoke very critically of the Industrial Revolution.

参考译文：直到最近，大多数的历史学家对工业革命仍然颇有微词。

【形近词】industry 【n】产业；工业；勤勉

【真题例句】2000 Text1 【n】产业，工业

| | | |
|------------|---|----|
| Industrial | 出现次数 | 17 |
| | adj | 17 |
| 形近词 | Industry industrialized industrialization | |

Foreign-made cars and textiles were sweeping into the domestic market. America's machine-tool industry was on the ropes.

参考译文：进口车和纺织品横扫国内市场。美国的机床工业在萎缩。

【形近词】industrialization 【n】工业化

【真题例句】1996 Text3 【n】工业化

All through the nineteenth century, America, Africa, India, Australia and parts of Europe were being developed by British capital, and British shareholders were thus enriched by the world's movement towards industrialization.

参考译文：整个 19 世纪，美洲、非洲、印度、澳洲及欧洲的部分地区都是靠英国的资本发展起来，而英国股东则因世界性的工业化而大发其财。

【形近词】industrialized 【adj】工业化的

【v】使工业化；将组成产业 (industrialize 的过去分词)

【真题例句】1999 Text3 【adj】工业化的

With optimism characteristic of all industrialized countries, we came to accept that everyone is fit to be educated.

参考译文：工业化国家特有的乐观精神使我们开始接受这样一种观念：人人都适合受教育。

intend 【v】想要，打算，企图

| | | |
|--------|------|----|
| Intend | 出现次数 | 18 |
| | v | 18 |

【词组】Intend to do / intend doing sth 打算做某事

【真题例句】1998 Text2 intend 的过去分词 【v】想要，打算，企图

Moreover, most of the changes that companies make are intended to keep them profitable, and this need not always mean increasing productivity: switching to new markets or improving quality can matter just as much.

参考译文：另外，公司大部分的改革是为了赢利，而达到赢利的目的不一定非要提高生产力：转入新的市场或改善产品质量也会有同样的功效。

【真题例句】2002 Text1 【v】想要，打算，企图

If you intend using humor in your talk to make people smile, you must know how to identify shared experiences and problems.

参考译文：如果你想在谈话中用幽默来使人发笑，你就必须知道如何确定共同的经历和问题。

【真题例句】2002 Text4 【v】想要，打算，企图

We don't call those deaths homicides because the doctors didn't intend to kill their patients, although they risked their death.

参考译文：我们不能称那些死亡为杀人，因为医生并没有想杀死病人，尽管他们冒了病人死亡的危险。

【真题例句】2002 Text4 【v】想要，打算，企图

If you're a physician, you can risk your patient's suicide as long as you don't intend their suicide.

参考译文：假定你是一名医生，只要你并没有想让病人自杀，你就可以去冒你的病人自杀的风险。

issue 【v】发行，发表；颁布 【vi】流出，放出

【n】问题，争端；发行（物），（报刊）期号

【真题例句】 1997 翻译 【n】 问题，争端

Better to start with another, more fundamental, question: is the way we treat animals a moral **issue** at all?

参考译文：最好以另一种更为根本性的提问开始：我们对待动物的方法是一个道德问题吗？

【真题例句】 1999 Text1 【v】 发布

At the same time, the American Law Institute -- a group of judges, lawyers, and academics whose recommendations carry substantial weight -- issued new guidelines for tort law stating that companies need not warn customers of obvious dangers or bombard them with a lengthy list of possible ones.

参考译文：与此同时，美国法学会——一群说话举足轻重的法官、律师、学者——发布了新的侵权法指导原则，宣布公司不必警示顾客那些显而易见的危险，或者给顾客列出一份冗长的可能遇到的危险的清单。

| | | |
|-------|---------|----|
| Issue | 出现次数 | 27 |
| | v | 5 |
| | vi | 1 |
| | n | 21 |
| 形近词 | tissues | |

【真题例句】 2006 新题型 【v】 流出，放出

The casino **issued** to him, as a good customer, a Fun Card, which when used in the casino earns points for meals and drinks, and enables the casino to track the user's gambling activities.

参考译文：作为优秀顾客，赌场发给他一张“游乐卡”。这种卡在赌场使用时可积分换食物和饮料，同时，使赌场可以跟踪记录使用者的赌博活动。

【真题例句】 2006 新题型 【n】 发行（物）

The Oct. 28 **issue** of Newsweek reported that 2 million gamblers patronize 1,800 virtual casinos every week.

参考译文：据《新闻周刊》10月28日报道，每周有200万赌徒光顾1,800个虚拟的赌场。

【形近词】 tissues 【n】 组织，薄的纱织品；面巾纸

【真题例句】 2008 Text3 【n】 组织

Growth, which rarely continues beyond the age of 20, **demand**s calories and nutrients - notably, protein - to feed expanding tissues.

参考译文：20岁之后生长就停止了。生长发育需要卡路里和营养（尤指蛋白质）以满足身体组织生长的需求。

lack 【n】 / 【v】 缺乏，不足**【真题例句】 2010 翻译 【v】 缺乏，不足**

It tends to ignore, and thus eventually to eliminate, many elements in the land community that **lack** commercial value, but that are essential to its healthy functioning.

参考译文：这种保护系统往往忽视陆地群落中诸多缺乏商业价值但对其健康运行至关重要的物种，而最终导致它们的灭绝。

【形近词】 blackened 【adj】 变黑的；被损坏的

【v】 使变黑；弄脏；损坏 (blacken的过去分词)

【真题例句】 1997 Text5

Hence the analogy that likens the conduct of monetary policy to driving a car with a **blackened**

| | | |
|------|--------------------------|----|
| Lack | 出现次数 | 11 |
| | n | 9 |
| | v | 2 |
| 形近词 | Blackendslack Slacken | |

windscreen, a cracked rear view mirror and a faulty steering wheel.

参考译文：因此，才会有人将货币政策的制定比作是驾驶一辆汽车，这辆车挡风玻璃被涂黑了、后视镜裂了，方向盘也失灵了。

【形近词】slack 【n】 煤末；峡谷 【adj】 松弛的；疏忽的 【v】 放松；使缓慢；松懈

【真题例句】 2005 Text1 【v】 放松；使缓慢

Yet pleasure at your own can vanish if you learn that a colleague has been given a bigger one. Indeed, if he has a reputation for **slacking**, you might even be outraged.

参考译文：但是当你知道一个同事薪水加得比你还要多的时候，那么加薪带给你的喜悦感就消失的无影无踪了。而且，如果他还有懒散迟到的名声，你甚至会无比愤怒。

【形近词】slacken 【v】 松懈；变松弛；变缓慢；使缓慢；使松弛

【真题例句】 2010 完型 【v】 松懈；放缓

Workers tended to be diligent for the first few days of the week in any case, before hitting a plateau and then **slackening** off.

参考译文：工人在一周的前几天往往会比较勤奋，然后达到一个停滞期，最后懒散下来。

law 【n】 法律，法令，法规；规律，定律

【真题例句1】 1997年passage1

【n】 法律，法令，法规

【形近词】claw 【n】 爪；蟹，钳；爪形器具 【v】 用爪抓（或挖）

【真题例句】 1997 Text1 【v】 用爪抓（或挖）

"I'm not afraid of dying from a spiritual point of view, but what I was afraid of was how I'd go, because I've watched people die in the hospital fighting for oxygen and **clawing** at their masks," he says.

参考译文：“从精神层面说，我并不害怕死，但我怕的是怎样死，因为我在医院看到过病人在缺氧时苦苦挣扎，用手抓他们的面罩时的情景，”他说。

【形近词】lawful 【adj】 合法的；法定的；法律许可的

【真题例句】 1997 Text4 【adj】 合法的；法定的；法律许可的

In 1992, when Time Warner was under fire for releasing Ice T's violent rap song *Cop Killer*, Levin described rap as a **lawful** expression of street culture, which deserves an outlet.

参考译文：1992年时代华纳公司因出品Ice-T乐队暴力的说唱歌曲《警察杀手》后倍受谴责时，列文却将说唱音乐描述为街头文化的合法表达方式，并说它应该有自己的宣泄途径。

【形近词】lawsuit 【n】 诉讼；诉讼案件

【真题例句】 1999 Text1 【n】 诉讼；诉讼案件

Luckily, if the doormat or stove failed to warn of coming disaster, a successful **lawsuit** might compensate you for your troubles.

参考译文：不过还算幸运的是，如果门垫或炉灶上没有警示语提醒你可能发生的危险，那么一场成功的诉讼或许可以补偿你所受的伤害。

【形近词】flaw 【n】 瑕疵，裂纹；缺点；一阵狂风 【v】 使破裂，使有缺陷；使无效

【真题例句】 2006 新题型 【n】 瑕疵，缺点

| | | |
|-----|------|----------------|
| Law | 出现次数 | 29 |
| | n | 29 |
| 形近词 | Claw | lawful lawsuit |
| | Flaw | lawyer |

Pushed by science, or what claims to be science, society is reclassifying what once were considered character **flaws** or moral failings as personality disorders akin to physical disabilities.

参考译文：在科学或者所谓“科学”的推动下，社会将我们之前认为的性格弱点、道德缺失重新归类为类似于身体残疾的“人格失调”。

【形近词】**lawyer** 【n】 律师；法学家

【真题例句】 2004 Text1 【n】 律师；法学家

Hunting for a job late last year, **lawyer** Gant Redmon stumbled across CareerBuilder, a job database on the Internet.

参考译文：去年年末，甘特·雷德蒙律师在找工作时偶然在网上发现职业资料库“职业建筑师”。

level 【n】 水平，水准；等级，级别 【adj】 水平的，平的 【v】 弄平，铺平

同义词 plateau、stabilize

【词组】**level off** 稳定，呈平稳状态

【形近词】**low-level** 【adj】 低水平的；低级别的

【真题例句】 2001 Text5 【n】 水平，水准

Sad to say, this project has turned out to be mostly **low-level** findings about factual errors and spelling and grammar mistakes, combined with lots of head-scratching puzzlement about what in the world those readers really want.

参考译文：遗憾的是，这次项目只获得了一些肤浅的发现，诸如新闻报道中的事实错误，拼写或语法错误，以及许多关于读者到底想读些什么这样的令人挠头的困惑。

| | | |
|-------|-----------|----|
| Level | 出现次数 | 15 |
| | n | 15 |
| 形近词 | Low-level | |

measure 【v】 量，测量；估量，衡量

【n】 尺寸，大小 (常pl)措施，办法

【真题例句】 2003 Text4 (常pl)措施，办法

Ask a physician, I know the most costly and dramatic **measures** may be ineffective and painful.

参考译文：作为一名医生，我知道最昂贵和最激进的手段也可能是无效的和痛苦的。

【真题例句】 2009 翻译 【n】 大小，标准

46 It may be said that the **measure** of the worth of any social institution is its effect in enlarging and improving experience; but this effect is not a part of its original motive.

参考译文：虽然我们可以说任何一个社会机构价值的衡量标准是其在丰富和完善人生方面所起的作用，但是这种作用并不是其最初动机的组成部分。

| | | |
|---------|------|----|
| Measure | 出现次数 | 15 |
| | v | 5 |
| | n | 1 |
| | 常pl | 9 |

notice 【n】 通知，通告，布告；注意，认识

【v】 注意到，注意

【词组】**at/on short notice** 在短时间内，立刻

| | | |
|--------|------|----|
| Notice | 出现次数 | 11 |
| | n | 3 |
| | v | 8 |

Take notice of 注意到**【真题例句】** 2002 Text2 **【v】** 注意到

As a result, the modern world is **increasingly** populated by intelligent gizmos whose presence we barely **notice** but whose universal existence has removed much human labor.

参考译文：因此，现代世界日益充斥着越来越多的智能装置，虽然我们几乎注意不到它们，但它们的普遍存在已使人们摆脱了很多劳动。

oppose 【v】 反对，反抗

| | | |
|--------|------|---|
| Oppose | 出现次数 | 6 |
| | v | 6 |

【词组】 be opposed to 反对**【真题例句】** 1999 Text4 oppose 的过去分词 **【v】** 反对，反抗

he was **opposed** to using this unusual animal husbandry technique to clone humans

参考译文：他反对利用这项非同寻常的畜牧技术来克隆人体

【真题例句】 2003 Text2 oppose 的过去分词 **【v】** 反对，反抗

Asked if she **opposed** immunizations, she wanted to know if vaccines come from animal research.

参考译文：当被问到是否反对免疫接种时，她问疫苗是否来自动物实验。

respect 【v】 尊敬，尊重；遵守；尊重，重视；顾及 【n】 尊敬，尊重；方面；**[pl] 敬意，问候****【词组】** with respect to 关于**【真题例句】** 1997 翻译 **【n】** 方面

Arguing from the view that humans are different from animals in every relevant **respect**, extremists of this kind think that animals lie outside the area of moral choice.

参考译文：这类人持极端看法，认为人与动物在各相关方面都不相同，对待动物无须考虑道德问题。

| | | |
|---------|---|----|
| Respect | 出现次数 | 14 |
| | v | 6 |
| | n | 8 |
| 形近词 | Irrespectively respectfully respectable | |

【真题例句】 1998 翻译 respect 的过去分词形式 **【v】** 遵守

Odd though it sounds, cosmic inflation is a scientifically plausible consequence of some **respected** ideas in elementary particle physics, and many astrophysicists have been convinced for the better part of a decade that it is true.

参考译文：宇宙膨胀说虽然听似奇特，但是它是基本粒子物理学中一些公认的理论产生的在科学上看来似乎可信的结论。许多天体物理学家近十年来一直确信这一论说是正确的。

【形近词】 irrespectively **【adv】** 无关地**【真题例句】** 1997 语法 **【adv】** 无关地

In this factory the machines are not regulated _____ but are jointly controlled by a central computer system.

[A] independently

[B] individually

[C] irrespectively

[D] irregularly

参考译文：这个工厂的机器不是一台台单独运行的，而是由一台中央电脑系统联合控制的。

[A] 独立地，不依赖他人地 [B] 单独地，一个个地 [C] 无关地 [D] 不规则地，无规律地

【形近词】respectively 【adv】分别地，各自地

【真题例句】2004 Text2 【adv】分别地，各自地

Thus the American president and vice-president have surnames starting with B and C **respectively**; and 26 of George Bush's predecessors (including his father) had surnames in the first half of the alphabet against just 16 in the second half.

参考译文：如此这般，美国的总统和副总统的姓氏分别是以 B 和 C 字母起头。乔治·布什的前任有二十六位(包括其父)，他们的姓氏均在字母表的前半部分，而姓氏在字母表后半部的却仅有十六位。

【形近词】respectable 【adj】值得尊重的，不少的，人格高尚的

【真题例句】2011 Text1 【adj】值得尊重的，不少的，人格高尚的

Tommasini regards Gilbert as an artist who is _____.

[A] influential

[B] modest

[C] respectable

[D] talented

参考译文：Tommasini 认为 Gilbert 是一个_____的艺术家

[A] 有影响力的，有权势的

[B] 谦逊的，适度的，羞怯的

[C] 可敬的，有身份的

[D] 有才能的

U6

title 【n】 书名，标题；头衔，称号

【真题例句】2000 Text 2 【n】标题

Which of the following would be the best **title** for the passage?

参考译文：文章最佳的标题是下列中的哪一个？

【形近词】entitlement 【n】应得的权利；津贴

【真题例句】1997 翻译 【n】应得的权利

Some philosophers argue that rights exist only within a social contract, as part of an exchange of duties and **entitlements**.

参考译文：有些哲学家论证说，权利只存在于社会契约中，是责任与权益交换的一部分。

【形近词】entitle 【v】取名为，叫做，给予名称；给...权力(或资格)

【真题例句】2010 翻译 entitle 的过去分词形式 【v】给...权力(或资格)

Yet these creatures are members of the biotic community and, if its stability depends on its integrity, they

| | | |
|-------|-------------------------|---------|
| Title | 出现次数 | 11 |
| | n | 11 |
| 形近词 | Entitlement subtitle | entitle |

are **entitled** to continuance.

参考译文：然而这些生物是生物群落的成员，并且如果生物群落的稳定性取决于该群落的完整性，这些生物就有权持续生存下去。

【形近词】**subtitle** 【n】 副题，说明对白的字幕 【v】 给...加副标题；在...上印字幕

【真题例句】 2005 Text 4 【n】 副题，说明对白的字幕

Illustrated with an entertaining array of examples from both high and low culture, the trend that Mr. McWhorter documents is unmistakable. But it is less clear, to take the question of his **subtitle**, why we should, like, care.

参考译文：麦克沃特先生从上层和下层文化中列举了一系列有趣的例子说明这种趋势，他所记录的这种趋势毫无疑问是存在的。但关于此书的副标题“我们为什么喜欢、在意这样的事情”，对于这一点他却阐述得并不太清楚。

comprehension 【n】 理解（力），领悟

【词组】**beyond one's comprehension** 某人无法理解

【真题例句】 2000 Text 2 【n】 理解（力），领悟

Darwin had a phrase to describe those ignorant of evolution:

they "look at an organic being as a savage looks at a ship, as at something wholly **beyond his comprehension**." No doubt we will remember a 20th century way of life **beyond comprehension** for its ugliness.

参考译文：达尔文有一句话描述了那些对进化无知的人：那些无知的人“看有机的生命如同野人看一条船，看某种完全无法理解的东西”。毫无疑问，我们会记住20世纪的生活方式，虽然其丑态万千难以让人理解。

【形近词】**comprehensive** 【adj】 全面的；能充分理解的；广泛的

【真题例句】 2009 完型 【adj】 全面的；能充分理解的；广泛的

They would try to decide what intelligence in humans is really for, not merely how much of it there is. Above all, they would hope to study a(n) _____ question: Are humans actually aware of the world they live in?

[A] fundamental 根本的，基本的

[B] comprehensive 详细的，详尽的

[C] equivalent 相等的，对等的

[D] hostile 敌对的，充满敌意的

参考译文：他们会尝试去解答人类的智能究竟为何而生，而不仅仅是智能的程度如何。（然而）首当其冲的是，他们会去研究一个本质性的问题：人类是否真的了解自己所生存的世界？

create 【v】 创造，创作；引起，造成；建立

【真题例句】 2001 Text 4 **create** 的过去分词形式 【v】 引起，造成

This phenomenon has **created** serious concerns over the role of smaller economic firms, of national businessmen and over the ultimate stability of the world economy.

参考译文：这个现象造成了人们对小型企业和民族资本的作用以及世界经济的最初稳定的严重忧虑。

| | | |
|---------------|---------------|---|
| Comprehension | 出现次数 | 3 |
| | n | 3 |
| 形近词 | comprehensive | |

| | | |
|--------|---|----|
| Create | 出现次数 | 33 |
| | v | 33 |
| 形近词 | Creature creative Recreate creativity Creation creationism creationist procreation | |

【形近词】creature 【n】 人, 造物, 动物

【真题例句】2005 Text 1 【n】 动物

The researchers studied the behavior of female brown capuchin monkeys. They look cute. They are good-natured, cooperative creatures, and they share their food readily.

参考译文: 研究者们对雌性棕色卷尾猴的行为进行了研究。它们看起来很可爱、性格温顺, 善于合作并乐于分享食物。

【形近词】creative 【adj】 创造的; 有创造力的; 创造性的; 启发想像力的

【真题例句】2003 翻译 【adj】 有创造力的; 创造性的

Human beings in all times and places think about their world and wonder at their place in it. Humans are thoughtful and creative, possessed of insatiable curiosity.

参考译文: 人类随时随地都在探究他们所居住的这个世界, 并且惊叹于他们所处的地方。人类有思想、有创造性, 而且具有难以满足的求知欲。

【形近词】recreate 【v】 再创造; 再创建

【真题例句】1999 翻译 【v】 再创造; 再创建

While there are almost as many definitions of history as there are historians, modern practice most closely conforms to one that sees history as the attempt to recreate and explain the significant events of the past.

参考译文: 尽管关于历史的定义几乎和历史学家一样多, 现代实践最符合这样一种定义, 即把历史看作是对过去重大历史事件的再现和解释。

【形近词】creativity 【n】 创造力; 创造

【真题例句】2009 Text 1 【n】 创造力; 创造

So it seems antithetical to talk about habits in the same context as creativity and innovation.

参考译文: 因此, 把创造和创新联系在一起似乎是很矛盾的。

【形近词】creation 【n】 创造; 创立; 创作; 世界, 万物, 宇宙

【真题例句】2008 Text 4 【n】 创立

Owning slaves was "like having a large bank account," says Wiencek, author of *An Imperfect God: George Washington, His Slaves, and the Creation of America*.

参考译文: 拥有奴隶“就像有一个大的银行账户。”《不完美的上帝: 乔治·华盛顿, 他的奴隶和美国的诞生》的作者温瑟柯说。

【形近词】creationism 【n】 创造宇宙说; 特别创造说

【真题例句】1998 Text 3 【n】 创造宇宙说; 特别创造说

Sagan is more concerned with those who believe in ghosts, creationism and other phenomena that contradict the scientific worldview.

参考译文: 而萨根则更关注那些相信鬼怪、上帝造物论和其他违背科学世界观的现象的人。

【形近词】creationist 【n】 相信圣经中写的上帝创造世界(并反对进化论)的人

【真题例句】1996 Text 5 【n】 相信圣经中写的上帝创造世界(并反对进化论)的人

At appropriate places, he introduces the criticisms of the creationists and provides answers.

参考译文: 在适当的地方, 作者引入了对创世论的非难并提供了回答。

【形近词】procreation 【n】 生产; 生殖

【真题例句】2011 Text 4 【n】 生产; 生殖

In a society that so persistently celebrates procreation, is it any wonder that admitting you regret having children is equivalent to admitting you support kitten-killing?

参考译文: 如今, 在这个不断庆生的社会, 承认自己后悔生小孩就相当于承认自己支持杀小猫一样, 这样的观点还会有那么让人惊愕吗?

degree 【n】 程度；度数；学位；等级

| | | |
|--------|---------------------------------|----|
| Degree | 出现次数 | 13 |
| | n | 13 |
| 形近词 | Agree agreement Greek greedy | |

【形近词】 **agreement** 【n】 协定；一致；同意

【真题例句】 1997 翻译 【n】 一致

The point is this: without agreement on the rights of arguing about the rights of animals is fruitless.

参考译文：问题的症结在于，如果对人的权利没有一致看法，争论动物的权利是徒劳无益的。

【真题例句】 2008 Text 2 【n】 协定

There is the so-called big deal, where institutional subscribers pay for access to a collection of online journal titles through site-licensing agreements.

参考译文：第一种是所谓的大宗协议，在大宗协议中机构订阅者通过网站许可协议付费获得大批网上期刊的阅读权。

【形近词】 **Greek** 【n】 希腊人，希腊文 【adj】 希腊的；希腊语的；希腊人的

【真题例句】 2003 翻译 【adj】 希腊语的

"Anthropology" derives from the Greek words anthropos "human" and logos "the study of." By its very name, anthropology encompasses the study of all humankind.

参考译文：“Anthropology”一词起源于希腊语 anthropos “人类”和 logos “研究”。从名称上来看，人类学包含了对全人类的研究。

【形近词】 **greedy** 【adj】 贪吃的；渴望的；贪婪的

【真题例句】 2000 Text 5 【adj】 贪婪的

Some people do not openly admit they have ambition because _____.

[D] they do not want to appear greedy and contemptible

参考译文：一些人不公开承认他们有雄心，是因为_____。

[D]他们不想让自己看起来很贪婪可鄙。

doubt 【n/v】 怀疑，疑惑

| | | |
|-------|---------------------------------|----|
| Doubt | 出现次数 | 12 |
| | n | 9 |
| | v | 3 |
| 形近词 | Undoubtedly Doubtful doubter | |

【词组】 **in doubt** 不确定、拿不准

no doubt 毫无疑问

【真题例句】 2000 Text 2 【n】 怀疑，疑惑

No doubt we will remember a 20th century way of life beyond comprehension for its ugliness.

参考译文：毫无疑问，我们将记住 20 世纪的生活方式，尽管对其丑陋之处不得其解。

【形近词】 **doubter** 【n】 怀疑者

【真题例句】 2005 Text 2 【n】 怀疑者

Do you remember all those years when scientists argued that smoking would kill us but the doubters insisted that we didn't know for sure?

参考译文：记得那些年科学家们认为吸烟会致人死亡，而那些怀疑者们却坚持认为我们无法对此得出定论的时候吗？

【形近词】undoubtedly 【adv】 毫不怀疑的

【真题例句】2009 Text 3 【v】 怀疑，疑惑

The relationship between formal education and economic growth in poor countries is widely misunderstood by economists and politicians alike progress in both area is **undoubtedly** necessary for the social, political and intellectual development of these and all other societies;

参考译文：经济学家和政治学家普遍误解了贫穷国家正规教育和经济增长之间的关系。毋庸置疑，在这两个领域里取得的进步，对这些国家和其他国家在社会、政治和智力上的发展来说都是必要的。

【形近词】doubtful 【adj】 怀疑的

【真题例句】2011 Text 1 【adj】 怀疑的

Regarding Gilbert's role in revitalizing the Philharmonic, the author feels

[A]doubtful.

[B]enthusiastic.

[C]confident.

[D]puzzled.

参考译文：关于吉尔伯特的振兴交响乐团的作用，作者认为

[A] 怀疑的 [B] 热情的 [C] 自信的 [D] 迷惑的

effort 【n】 努力、艰难的尝试

【形近词】effortless 【adj】 不费力气的

【真题例句】2000 Text 1 【adj】 不费力气的

A history of long and **effortless** success can be a dreadful handicap.

参考译文：长期不费力气就能取得成功的历史可能成为一种可怕的不利因素。

| | | |
|--------|------------|----|
| effort | 出现次数 | 16 |
| | n | 16 |
| 形近词 | effortless | |

exhibit 【v】 展出、陈列

【真题例句】2007 Text 1 【v】 展览，展览

Whatever inborn differences two people may **exhibit** in their abilities to memorize those differences are swamped by how well each person "encodes" the information.

参考译文：无论两个人在记忆能力上存在着怎样的先天性的差异，这些差异都与个人“编码”信息的能力相比都显得无足轻重。

【形近词】exhibition 【n】 展览，展览会

【真题例句】2001 完型 【n】 展览，展览会

Publication of the letter came two days after Lord Irvine caused a storm of media protest when he said the interpretation of privacy controls contained in European legislation would be left to judges rather than to Parliament.

参考译文：此信发表前两天，Irvine 勋爵的言论招致了媒体 40 疾风骤雨般的抗议，因为此前他声称欧洲立法中有关个人隐私保护条款的司法解释权将交由法官而不是议会。

| | | |
|---------|------------|---|
| exhibit | 出现次数 | 2 |
| | v | 2 |
| 形近词 | exhibition | |

hold 【v】 拿着 握住 保有 拥有 拖住 支持 【n】 握住 掌握 船舱

【同义词】seize

【词组】hold back 遏止 阻止 抑制

【词组】hold on 等一等, 停一停(口)别挂电话 坚持

【词组】hold out 伸出, 张开; 拿出, 提出, 隐瞒, 保密; 顶住, 坚持

【词组】hold up 举起, 抬起; 拦住, 使停顿, 耽搁; 拦劫, 抢劫; 举出, 提出

【真题例句】2004 Text 3 【v】保持

Home prices are holding steady in most regions

参考译文: 在大多数地区房屋价格保持稳定。

【形近词】household 【n】同住在一所房子里的人, 一家人 【adj】家庭的, 家用的

【真题例句】2000 Text 4 【n】同住在一所房子里的人, 一家人, 户

With economic growth has come centralization; fully 76 percent of Japan's 119 million citizens live in cities where community and the extended family have been abandoned in favor of isolated, two generation households.

参考译文: 随着经济的增长, 出现了集中化: 日本全国 1.19 亿公民, 其中整整 76% 的人口定居城市: 在这里, 原来的社区和多代同堂的大家庭已被摒弃, 取而代之的是与外界疏于往来的、只由两代人组成的核心家庭。

【真题例句】2008 Text 1 【adj】家庭的, 家用的

The sentence "I lived from paycheck to paycheck." (Line 6, Para. 5) shows that

[B] Alvarez's salary barely covered her household expenses.

参考译文: "I lived from paycheck to paycheck." (第五段第六行) 意思是:

[B] Alvarez's 的薪水仅仅够其家庭的基本花销

【形近词】shareholders 【n】股东

【真题例句】2011 Text 2 【n】股东

As boards scrutinize succession plans in response to shareholder pressure, executives who don't get the nod also may wish to move on.

参考译文: 董事会迫于来自股东的压力而不得不对继任计划进行审查时, 那些并未被选中的经理们也会想要离开。

【形近词】shareholding 【n】股权

【真题例句】1996 Text 3 股权

On the other hand "shareholding" meant leisure and freedom which was used by many of the later Victorians for the highest purpose of a great civilization.

参考译文: 另一方面, "持股" 就意味着悠闲和自由, 维多利亚后期许多人视之为伟大文明的最高目标。

【形近词】stockholder 【n】股票持有者; 股东

【真题例句】1997 Text 4

During the discussion of rock singing verses at last month's stockholders' meeting, Levin asserted that "music is not the cause of society's ills" and even cited his son, a teacher in the Bronx, New York, who uses rap to communicate with students.

参考译文: 在上个月的股东大会上关于摇滚歌词的讨论中, 莱文宣称说: "音乐不是社会问题的原因", 他甚至还以他的儿子为例。他的儿子是纽约州布朗克斯的一个教师, 并用说唱音乐与学生们进行沟通。

【形近词】stakeholder 【n】利益相关人; 赌金保管者

【真题例句】2011 Text 3

| | | |
|------|--|----|
| hold | 出现次数 | 17 |
| | v | 14 |
| | n | 3 |
| 形近词 | Household Held Stakeholder Shareholders holder household | |
| 词组 | Hold up Hold out Hold back Hold on | |

Such hijacked media are the opposite of earned media: an asset or campaign becomes hostage to consumers, other **stakeholders**, or activists who make negative allegations about a brand or product.

参考译文：这种被劫持的媒介与赢得媒介正好相反：某项资产或活动变成了对某个品牌或产品不满的消费者、其他股东或激进分子的劫持物。

【形近词】holder 【n】支持物，持有者；(支票等)持有人

【真题例句】2010 Text 2 【n】保有 拥有 支持

The Federal Circuit's action comes in the wake of a series of recent decisions by the supreme Court that has narrowed the scope of protections for patent **holders**.

参考译文：联邦巡回审判庭随着最高法院最近的一系列决定而采取行动，法院已经缩小了对专利特权持有者保护的范同。

infer 【v】推论 推断

【同义词】deduce conclude

【真题例句】1997 Text 2 【v】推论 推断

It could be inferred from the last paragraph that ____.

参考译文：从最后一段我们能够推断出_____。

【形近词】inferiority 【n】劣势，劣等；下等；次级，自卑情绪，自卑感

【真题例句】2011 翻译 【n】劣势，劣等；下等；次级

This seems a justification for neglect of those in need, and a rationalization of exploitation, of the superiority of those at the top and the **inferiority** of those at the bottom.

参考译文：这近乎是在为忽视那些需要帮助的人做辩护，以及对剥削现象、对那些处于顶层人的优越感以及底层人的自卑感所做出的一种合理解释。

【形近词】inferior 【adj】低等的，下级的；劣等的，次的 【n】部下，下属

【真题例句】2011 Text 1 【adj】低等的，下级的；劣等的，次的

According to the text, which of the following is true of recordings?

[A] They are often inferior to live concerts in quality.

参考译文：依据文章，下列哪一项对唱片的描述是正确的？

[A] 他们在质量上比现场音乐会要低等一些。

【形近词】inference 【n】推论，推理，推断

【真题例句】2001 完型

Witness payments became an ____ after West was sentenced to 10 life sentences in 1995.

[A] impact [B] incident [C] inference [D] issue

参考译文：在1995年West被判处10年有期徒刑之后，向证人付费随即变成了一个令人关注的话题。

[A] 影响，作用；冲击，碰撞

[B] 发生的事；事件，事变

[C] 推论，推理，推断

[D] 问题；分发，流出；颁布，发行，出版

maintain 【v】维持 保持 坚持 主张 供给；赡养

【同义词】uphold

| | | |
|-------|--------------------------------|----|
| Infer | 出现次数 | 21 |
| | v | 21 |
| 形近词 | Inferior Inferiority inference | |

| | | |
|----------|------|---|
| maintain | 出现次数 | 9 |
| | v | 9 |

material 【n】材料 物质 【adj】物质的

【真题例句】1997 语法 【adj】物质的

The wealth of a country should be measured in terms of the health and happiness of its people as well as the **material** goods it can produce.

参考译文：一个国家的财富应该通过该国人民的健康状态和幸福度以及它所能生产的所有的物资商品来衡量。

【真题例句】2008 新题型 【n】材料 物质

Once you have a first draft on paper, you can delete **material** that is unrelated to your thesis and add **material** necessary to illustrate your points and make your paper convincing.

参考译文：一旦完成了初稿，你就可以删除与论题无关的内容，并且增加能阐明你的观点使你文章更具有说服力的内容。

【形近词】 **materialism** 【n】唯物主义;唯物论;实利主义;物质主义

【真题例句】2000 Text 5 【n】唯物主义;唯物论;实利主义;物质主义

Instead, we are treated to fine hypocritical spectacles, which now more than ever seem in ample supply: the critic of American **materialism** with a Southampton summer home;

参考译文：相反，我们似乎目睹了比以往任何时候都多的虚伪景象：美国实利主义的批评家在南安普顿拥有避暑别墅；

【形近词】 **materialistic** 【adj】物质的,唯物主义的

【真题例句】2001 Text 5 【adj】物质的,唯物主义的

In America, the move away from juggling to a simpler, less materialistic lifestyle is a well-established trend.

参考译文：在美国，摆脱忙碌，转而过一种简单、不太物质化的生活已成明确趋势。

| | | |
|----------|------------------------------|---|
| Material | 出现次数 | 9 |
| | n | 6 |
| | adj | 3 |
| 形近词 | materialistic materialism | |

mean 【v】意指 打算

【adj】卑鄙的 小气的 【n】平均值

【同义词】indicate

【词组】 **by no means** 绝不,一点也不

【真题例句】1997 翻译

However, this is only one account, and **by no means** a contested one. It denies rights not only to animals but also to some people -- for instance to infants, the mentally incapable and future generations.

参考译文：然而，这只是一种认识，而且是一种有争议的认识。

这种认识不仅剥夺了动物的权利，而且也剥夺了某些人的权利，例如婴儿，这些还不会用大脑来思考问题的下一代。

【词组】 **by means of** 用,依靠

【真题例句】2000 翻译

| | | |
|------|---|----|
| mean | 出现次数 | 54 |
| | v | 52 |
| | adj | 2 |
| 形近词 | Meant meanwhile meaning meaningless well-meaning meaningful meaningfully | |
| 词组 | by means of By no means | |

Additional social stresses may also occur because of the population explosion or problems arising from mass migration movements -- themselves made relatively easy nowadays by modern **means** of transport.

参考译文：由于人口的猛增或人口的大量流动(现代交通工具使这种流动相对容易)造成的种种问题也会对社会造成新的压力。

【词组】 **meaningless** 【adj】 毫无意义的;毫无目的的;无价值的

【真题例句】 1998 Text 3

Indeed, some observers fear that the anti-science epithet is in danger of becoming **meaningless**.

参考译文：的确，一些观察者担心反科学这个称号面临失去意义的危险。

【形近词】 **well-meaning** 【adj】 善意的;好心的

【真题例句】 2003 Text 2

Asked what will happen when epidemics return, she said, "Don't worry, scientists will find some way of using computers." Such **well-meaning** people just don't understand.

参考译文：当被问到瘟疫再次爆发怎么办时，她说，“不用担心，科学家会找到一种方法，用计算机来解决问题。”看，这样好心的人根本就不明白为什么做生物医学研究。

【形近词】 **meaning** 【n】 意思;含义 重要性

【真题例句】 1997 Text 2

Visitors who fail to "translate" cultural **meanings** properly often draw wrong conclusions.

参考译文：不能正确“翻译”文化含义的旅行者往往得出错误的结论。

【形近词】 **meaningfully** 【adv】 意味深长地

【形近词】 **meaningful** 【adj】 有目的的,有用意的;有意义的

【真题例句】 2007 Text 1

And the best way to learn how to encode information **meaningfully**, Ericsson determined, was a process known as deliberate practice. Deliberate practice entails more than simply repeating a task. Rather, it involves setting specific goals, obtaining immediate feedback and concentrating as much on technique as on outcome.

参考译文：埃里克森确信，学习有意义编码信息的最佳方法就是一个人们知道的“刻意练习”的过程。“刻意练习”需要的不仅仅是简单地重复一个任务，它还包括确定明确的目标、获得即时的反馈、方法和结果并重。

【形近词】 **means** 【n】 方法,手段 收入,财富

【真题例句】 2005 翻译

Television is one of the **means** by which these feelings are created and conveyed—

参考译文：电视是引发和传递这些感受的手段之一

【形近词】 **meanwhile** 【adv】 同时;其间 【n】 其时,其间

【真题例句】 2010 新题型

Meanwhile, as the recession is looming large, people are getting anxious. They tend to keep a tighter hold on their purse and consider eating at home a realistic alternative.

参考译文：同时，随着经济衰退的阴影逼近，人们变得焦虑不安。他们往往把钱包捂得更紧了，并把在家就餐看作是一种切合实际的选择。

【形近词】 meaning 【n】 意思；含义；重要性

【真题例句】 2009 Text 1

The word “ruts” (Paragraph 4) is closest in meaning to _____

[A] tracks. [B] Series. [C] characteristics. [D] Connections.

参考译文：“ruts” (第四段)这个单词与_____意义最为接近。

[A] 小路；跑道；轨道；车辙，踪迹

[B] 一系列，连续；丛书，连续剧

[C] 特性，特征

[D] 联系，关系；连接[pl.]熟人，关系(户)

U7

meet 【v】 遇见；会见，会谈；经历，遭到；满足

同义词 assemble congregate

【真题例句】 1996 完型 【v】 满足

However, a well-balanced diet will usually meet all the body's vitamin needs.

参考译文：不过，均衡的饮食通常就可以完全满足身体对维生素的需求了。

| | | |
|------|---------|---|
| meet | 出现次数 | 6 |
| | v | 6 |
| 形近词 | meeting | |

obtain 【v】 获得，得到

同义词 gain acquire

【真题例句】 2007 Text 1 【v】 获得，得到

It involves setting specific goals, obtaining immediate feedback and concentrating as much on technique as on outcome.

参考译文：它还包括确定明确的目标、获得即时的反馈、方法和结果并重。

【形近词】 obtainable 【adj】 可获得的；可取得的

【真题例句】 2000 完型

Naturally he will try to borrow money at a low rate of interest, but loans of this kind are not frequently obtainable.

参考译文：自然，他会尽量争取低息贷款，但这种贷款不是经常能够得到的。

| | | |
|--------|------------|----|
| obtain | 出现次数 | 10 |
| | v | 10 |
| 形近词 | obtainable | |

| | | |
|----------|------|----|
| personal | 出现次数 | 17 |
| | adj | 17 |

personal 【adj】个人的；私人的；亲自

的；本人的；人身的

同义词 Individual private

形近词

Interpersonal
personality personally
impersonal

【形近词】interpersonal 【adj】人与人之间的，人际的

【真题例句】2008 Text 1

The kinds of interpersonal violence that women are exposed to tend to be in domestic situations, by, unfortunately, parents or other family members, and they tend not to be one-shot deals.

参考译文：女性遭受的人际间的暴力往往发生在家庭内部，不幸的是这种暴力来自于父母或其他家庭成员，而且通常都不是一次性的。

【形近词】personality 【n】人格，个性人物，名人；人身攻击，诽谤

【真题例句】2001 翻译

Children will play with dolls equipped with **personality** chips, computers with in-built **personalities** will be regarded as workmates rather than tools, relaxation will be in front of smell-television, and digital age will have arrived.

参考译文：儿童将与装有个性化芯片的玩具娃娃玩耍，具有个性内置的计算机将被视为工作伙伴而不是工具，人们将在气味电视机前休闲，届时数字化时代就要来到了。

【形近词】personally 【adv】亲自地；就个人而言

【形近词】impersonal 【adj】不受个人情感影响的，冷淡的，客观的

【真题例句】1996 Text 3

The growth of the limited liability company and municipal business had important consequences. Such large, **impersonal** manipulation of capital and industry greatly **increased** the numbers and importance of shareholders as a class

参考译文：有限责任公司及市政企业的发展带来了重大变化。对资本与企业的如此大规模的非个人操纵大大地增加了持股人作为一个阶层的数量及其重要性。

potential 【n】潜能；潜力 【adj】潜在的可能的

同义词 Probable possible

【真题例句】2001 Text 2 【n】潜能；潜力

Of course, the use of the Internet isn't the only way to defeat

poverty. And the Internet is not the only tool we have. But it has enormous **potential**.

参考译文：当然，使用互联网不是惟一战胜贫困的方法。互联网也不是我们所拥有的惟一工具，但它却有巨大的潜力。

【真题例句】2005 新题型 【adj】潜在的可能的位的

Basic economics suggests the greater the potential consumers, the higher the likelihood of a better price.

参考译文：基础经济学表明潜在的客户越多，谈判到更优惠价格的可能性就越高。

| | | |
|-----------|-------------|----|
| potential | 出现次数 | 18 |
| | n | 8 |
| | adj | 10 |
| 形近词 | potentially | |

practical 【adj】 实际的 实用的 实践的

同义词: convenient realistic

Practical experience 实践经验

| | | |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|----|
| practical | 出现次数 | 10 |
| | adj | 10 |
| 形近词 | Practically Practicality impractical | |

【形近词】 impractical 【adj】 不切实际的, 无用的, 不现实的**【形近词】 practically 【adv】 几乎; 简直实际地, 实事求是地****【真题例句】** 2011 Text 4 = almost

There are also stories about newly adoptive – and newly single – mom Sandra Bullock, as well as the usual “Jennifer Aniston is pregnant” news. **Practically** every week features at least one celebrity mom, or mom-to-be, smiling on the newsstands.

参考译文: 比如杂志上提到有最近刚收养孩子的妈妈——刚刚成为单身妈妈——桑德拉·布洛克, 以及那种很常见的“詹妮弗·阿斯顿怀孕了”的新闻。事实上, 每周至少有一位刚刚成为妈妈或者将要成为妈妈的名人在杂志上出现。

【形近词】 Practicality 【adj】 实践性; 实际性; 实用性实际事物; 实例**【真题例句】** 2004 Text 4

Practicality, common sense, and native intelligence have been considered more noble qualities than anything you could learn from a book.

参考译文: 实践力、常识以及天分这些素质一直被视作比可以从书本里学得任何东西都高贵。

professional 【n】 自由职业者 专业人员**【adj】 职业的 专业的 专门的**

同义词 expert specialize in

【形近词】 professionalize 【v】 使…职业化, 使…专业化**【真题例句】** 2011 新题型

Besides professionalizing the professions by this separation, top American universities have professionalized the professor.

参考译文: 除了通过划分来使专业更加专业化, 美国顶尖大学还对教授也实行了专业化。

【形近词】 professionalization 【n】 专业化**【真题例句】** 2001 Text1

But specialization was only one of a series of related developments in science affecting the process of communication. Another was the growing professionalization of scientific activity.

参考译文: 但是专业化仅是科学领域内一系列影响交流过程的有关现象之一。另一现象是科学活动的日益职业化。

【形近词】 professionalism 【n】 职业水准或特性, 职业化**【真题例句】** 2011 新题型

Professionalism has turned the acquisition of a doctoral degree into a prerequisite for a successful academic career: as late as 1969, a third of American professors did not possess one.

| | | |
|--------------|--|----|
| Professional | 出现次数 | 26 |
| | n | 12 |
| | adj | 14 |
| 形近词 | Profession professionalize professionalisation professionalism Professor | |

参考译文：专业化已经使得获得博士学位成为了学术生涯成功的先决条件。直到 1969 年，三分之一的美国教授仍然没有博士学位。

state 【v】 陈述说明规定

【n】 状态情况国州

同义词：affirm assert

【形近词】 **manifestation** 【n】 显示表现
示威运动

【真题例句】 1997 Text4

At Time Warner, however, such questions are simply the latest **manifestation** of the

soul searching that has involved the company ever since the company was born in 1990.

参考译文：不过，对于成立于 1990 年的时代—华纳而言，这样的质问仅仅是公司进行反思的最新表现。

【形近词】 **overstate** 【v】 夸张；夸张的叙述

【形近词】 **statistic** 【n】 统计数值 【adj】 统计的；统计学的；[pl] 统计学，统计，统计资料)

【真题例句】 1998 Text2

The official **statistics** are mildly discouraging.

参考译文：官方的统计数据却有些让人沮丧。

【形近词】 **statistical** 【adj】 统计学的统计的

【形近词】 **statistically** 【adv】 统计地统计学的

【形近词】 **stationary** 【adj】 固定的；静止的；定居的；常备军的 【n】 不动的人；驻军

【真题例句】 1998 Text5

It is not possible to determine whether both continents are moving in opposite directions or whether one continent is **stationary** and the other is drifting away from it.

参考译文：人们不能确定两个大陆是在朝相反的方向运动，还是一个大陆静止不动而另一个从它身边漂移开去。

【形近词】 **statement** 【n】 申明陈述叙述报表清单

【真题例句】 1998 Text2

Which of the following **statements** is NOT mentioned in the passage?

参考译文：下面哪个说法在文中没有被提及？

【形近词】 **understatement** 【n】 保守陈述；不充分的陈述；有保留的陈述

【真题例句】 2002 Text1

A twist on a familiar quote "If at first you don't succeed, give up" or a play on words or on a situation. Search for exaggeration and **understatements**.

参考译文：它可以是一句常言的歪曲，如“你要是一开始不成功，就放弃”，或者是玩弄语言和情景。寻求夸张和打折扣的话。

【形近词】 **overstate** 【v】 夸张夸大的叙述

【真题例句】 2010 Text4

| | | |
|-------|--|----|
| State | 出现次数 | 40 |
| | n | 33 |
| | v | 7 |
| 形近词 | Manifestation Overstate stationStatistic statement statistically Understatement Statesman Estate statistical Devastate Workstation overstate status | |

It was banks that were on the wrong planet, with accounts that vastly overvalued assets. Today they argue that market prices overstate losses, because they largely reflect the temporary illiquidity of markets, not the likely extent of bad debts.

参考译文：恰恰是银行脱离实际，他们过高地估计了资产的账目。今天，银行认为市场价格夸大亏损，因为市场价格主要反映市场的暂时性缺少流动资金，不反映坏账预期的程度。

【形近词】 **statesman** 【n】政治家；国务活动家

【真题例句】2003 Text2

To paraphrase 18th-century **statesman** Edmund Burke, "all that is needed for the triumph of a misguided cause is that good people do nothing."

参考译文：18 世纪政治家埃德蒙·柏克曾说过类似这样的话：“被误导的事业想要取得胜利，所需要的就是好人袖手旁观。”

【形近词】 **estate** 【n】房地产身份财产

【真题例句】2004 Text3

"Instead of 20 to 30 offers, now maybe you only get two or three," says John Deadly, a Bay Area real-estate broker.

参考译文：海湾地区房地产经纪人的约翰·梯尔迪说：“以前总是有 20 到 30 个卖主，而现在也许只有两三个。”

【形近词】 **devastate** 【v】毁灭毁坏 **devastating** 【adj】毁灭性的全然的

【真题例句】2008 Text1

The kinds of interpersonal violence that women are exposed to tend to be in domestic situations, by, unfortunately, parents or other family members, and they tend not to be one-shot deals. The wear-and-tear that comes from these longer relationships can be quite **devastating**."

参考译文：而女性遭受的人际间的暴力往往发生在家庭内部，不幸的是这种暴力来自于父母或其他家庭成员，而且通常都不是一次性的。这些长期的人际关系摩擦具有很大的破坏力。”

【形近词】 **workstation** 【n】工作站

【真题例句】2008 Text3

Claire C. Gordon, senior anthropologist at the Army Research Center in Natick, Mass., ensures that 90 percent of the uniforms and **workstations** fit recruits without alteration. She says that, unlike those for basketball, the length of military uniforms has not changed for some time.

参考译文：马萨诸塞州纳蒂克陆军研究中心的资深人类学家克莱尔·戈登堡保证说：90%的制服和工作站都能够适应吸收新成员而无需更改。她说不像篮球队服，部队制服的长度已经很久都没有更改过了。

【形近词】 **status** 【n】地位情形状态重要身份

【真题例句】2011 Text2

According to Paragraph 2, senior executives' quitting may be spurred by

[A] their expectation of better financial **status**.

参考译文：根据第二段可知，高层管理人员的辞职是因为他们期待有更好的财务状况。

Electronic 【adj】电子的

【形近词】 **Electronics** 【n】电子业

【真题例句】2000 Text1

Some huge American industries, such as consumer **electronics**, had shrunk or vanished in the face of foreign competition. By 1987 there was only one American television maker left, Zenith.

参考译文：面对国外竞争，一些大型的美国产业，如消费电子业，已经萎缩或倒闭。到 1987 年，美国只

| | | |
|------------|----------------|----|
| Electronic | 出现次数 | 10 |
| | adj | 10 |
| 形近词 | electronically | |

剩下 Zenith 这一家电视生产商。

【形近词】 **electronically** 【adv】 电子地

【真题例句】 2001 Text2

It seems that now a country's economy depends much on _____.

[A] how well developed it is **electronically**

参考译文：现在一个国家的经济很大程度上似乎取决于其电子工业发展的程度。

finding 【n】 发现;发现物[pl.]调查(研究) 结果

同义词 discovery

【真题例句】 2000 Text1 finding 【n】 [pl] 调查(研究)

结果

The mid-1980s brought one inquiry after another into the causes of America's industrial decline. Their sometimes sensational **findings** were filled with warnings about the growing competition from overseas.

参考译文：80年代中期，人们不断地探究美国产业衰退的原因。偶尔一些耸人听闻的发现中充满着对海外竞争压力日益增长的警告之词。

| | | |
|---------|------|---|
| Finding | 出现次数 | 7 |
| | n | 7 |
| 形近词 | find | |

imagine 【v】 想象，设想，料想

同义词 dream picture

【形近词】 **imaginary** 【adj】 虚构的，想象中的

【真题例句】 1996 Text 1 【adj】 虚构的，想象中的

When you have carefully prepared a blueprint of your abilities and desires, you have something

_____.

[A] definite to offer

[B] **imaginary** to provide

[C] practical to supply

[D] desirable to present

参考译文：当你为自己能力和愿望仔细地筹划了一幅蓝图后，你就有实在的东西可以推销了。

[A] 明确可提供

[B] 想象可提供

[C] 实际可提供

[D] 可提供的令人满意

【形近词】 **imagination** 【n】 想象

【真题例句】 1998 Text 1 【n】 想象

Few creations of big technology capture the **imagination** like giant dams.

参考译文：在重大技术所创造的东西中很少能像大型水坝这样激起人们想象力的。

【形近词】 **unimaginable** 【adj】 难以想象的

【真题例句】 2003 Text 4 【adj】 难以想象的

Such advances offer the aging population a quality of life that was **unimaginable** when I entered

| | | |
|---------|---|---|
| Imagine | 出现次数 | 6 |
| | v | 6 |
| 形近词 | Imaginary imagination Unimaginable imaginative Imaging image | |

medicine 50 years ago.

参考译文：这些进步给老年人所带来的高质量生活是 50 年前我刚从事医学时无法想象的。

【形近词】 **imaginative** 【adj】 创造性的，爱想象的

【真题例句】 1999 Text 5 【adj】 创造性的，爱想象的

In talking to some scientists, particularly younger ones, you might gather the impression that they find the “scientific method” a substitute for **imaginative** thought.

参考译文：在和一些科学家，特别是年轻科学家交谈时，你可能会有一种印象：他们认为“科学方法”可以代替创造性思维。

【形近词】 **image** 【n】 形象，化身

【真题例句】 2008 Text 4 【n】 形象，化身

That's a far different **image** from the cherry-tree-chopping George most people remember from their history books.

参考译文：这与大多数在书上看到的那个砍樱桃树的乔治的形象大有出入。

【形近词】 **imaging** 【n】 影像

【真题例句】 2005 Text 3 【n】 影像

Evidence from brain **imaging** supports this view.

参考译文：大脑造影的证据支持了以上观点。

increasingly 【adv】 不断增加地，日益

【真题例句】 2003 Text 1 【adv】 日益，越来越

The spooks call it “open source intelligence,” and as the Net grows, it is becoming **increasingly** influential.

参考译文：间谍们把它称为“开放源情报”。而且随着互联网的
成长，这样的情报变得越来越有影响力。

| | | |
|--------------|-----------------------|------------|
| increasingly | 出现次数 | 14 |
| | Adv | 14 |
| 形近词 | Increase increased | increasing |

indeed 【adv】 确实，实在；真正地，多么

同义词 certainly definitely

【真题例句】 2002 Text 2 【adv】 实际上

Indeed the quest for true artificial intelligence has produced very mixed results.

参考译文：实际上对真正的人工智能的追求已经产生了各种各样的效果。

| | | |
|--------|------|----|
| indeed | 出现次数 | 12 |
| | adv | 12 |

intention 【n】 意图，意向，目的

同义词 purpose intent

【形近词】 **intentionally** 【adv】 有意地，故意地

【真题例句】 2006 新题型 【adv】 有意地，故意地

Nevertheless, Williams's suit charges that the casino, knowing he was “helplessly addicted to gambling,” **intentionally** worked to “lure” him to “engage in conduct against his will.” Well.

参考译文：然而威廉姆斯案起诉赌场明明知道他“不可救药地沉迷于赌博”，仍然故意“引诱”他“做出违背自己意愿的行为”。说得好。

| | | |
|-----------|--|---|
| intention | 出现次数 | 4 |
| | n | 4 |
| 形近词 | Intentionally unintentional intend | |

【形近词】unintentional 【adj】无心的，无意识的

【真题例句】1998 词汇 【adj】无心的，无意识的

I apologize if I had offended you, but I assure you it was **unintentional**.

参考译文：如果我冒犯了你，我道歉。但是，我向你保证，我是无意的。（虚拟语气）

【形近词】intend 【v】打算

【真题例句】2002 Text 1 【v】打算

If you **intend** using humor in your talk to make people smile, you must know how to identify shared experiences and problems.

参考译文：如果你想在谈话中用幽默来使人发笑，你就必须知道如何确定共同的经历和问题。

observe 【v】观察，注意到，看到；遵守，奉行

同义词 Survey detect

【真题例句】2005 Text 1 【v】观察

However, when two monkeys were placed in separate but adjoining chambers, so that each could **observe** what the other was getting in return for its rock, their behavior became markedly different.

参考译文：但是，当两只猴子被安置在隔开但相邻的两个房间里，它们彼此能够互相看见对方用石头换回来什么东西时，它们的行为就会变得明显不同。

【形近词】observer 【n】观察家

【真题例句】1996 Text 4

Acute foreign **observers** related American adaptiveness and inventiveness to this educational advantage.

参考译文：目光敏锐的外国观察家把美国人的适应能力和创新能力与这种教育优势联系起来。

| | | |
|---------|----------|----|
| observe | 出现次数 | 10 |
| | v | 10 |
| 形近词 | observer | |

U8

physical 【adj】物质的，有形的；肉体的，身体的；自然科学的，物理的

同义词 material objective

【真题例句】2000 Text 2

【adj】身体的

For us, this means that evolution is over; the biological Utopia has arrived. Strangely, it has

involved little **physical** change. No other species fills so many places in nature.

参考译文：对我们来说，这意味着进化已经结束；生物学上的乌托邦已经来临。奇怪的是，这一过程几乎丝毫没有牵涉到人身体上的变化。没有其他哪种物种在自然界中占有这么大的空间。

【真题例句】2002 翻译 【adj】物理的

Almost all our major problems involve human behavior, and they cannot be solved by **physical** and biological technology alone.

| | | |
|----------|---------------------------|----|
| physical | 出现次数 | 17 |
| | adj. | 17 |
| 形近词 | geophysical, physics, | |
| | physician, astrophysicist | |

参考译文：我们遇到的几乎所有重要问题都涉及到人的行为，而且仅靠物理技术和生物技术是无法解决这些问题的。

【形近词】physics 【n】物理，物理学

【形近词】geophysical 【adj】地球物理学的

【真题例句】1998 Text 5

It now appears that they also have an important influence on the **geophysical** processes that propel the plates across the globe.

参考译文：现在看来，它们还对推动板块在地球表面漂移这一地球物理过程有重要影响。

【形近词】physician 【n】医师

【真题例句】1997 Text 3

This is why the more neutral term substance is now used by many **physicians** and psychologists.

参考译文：这就是为什么现在许多内科医生和心理学家使用“物质”这个更加中性的词。

【形近词】astrophysicist 【n】天体物理学家

【真题例句】1998 翻译

Astrophysicists working with ground based detectors at the South Pole and balloon borne instruments are closing in on such structures, and may report their findings soon.

参考译文：天体物理学家使用南极陆基探测器和球载仪器，正在越来越近地观测这些云层，也许不久会报告他们的观测结果。

primary 【adj】最初的，初级的；首要的，主要的，基本的

同义词 principal crucial

【真题例句】2006 翻译 【adj】首要的

I shall define him as an individual who has elected as his **primary** duty and pleasure in life the activity of thinking in Socratic (苏格拉底) way about moral problems.

参考译文：我将把他（知识分子）定义为这样的人：他选择用苏格拉底方式思考道德问题作为人生的首要任务和乐趣。

【形近词】primarily 【adv】主要地

【真题例句】2007 Text 2

The test comes **primarily** in two forms: the Stanford-Binet Intelligence Scale and the Wechsler Intelligence Scales (both come in adult and children's version).

参考译文：智商测试主要有两种形式：斯坦福比纳特智力表和韦氏智力表（二者都包含成人和儿童的测试版本）。

rare 【adj】稀有的；难得的；珍奇的；稀薄的；

稀疏的

同义词 uncommon exceptional

【形近词】Rarely 【adv】很少地；难得；罕有地

| | | |
|---------|-----------|---|
| primary | 出现次数 | 9 |
| | adj | 9 |
| 形近词 | primarily | |

| | | |
|------|--------|---|
| rare | 出现次数 | 2 |
| | adj | 2 |
| 形近词 | rarely | |

【真题例句】 2011 Text 4

Unhappy parents **rarely** are provoked to wonder if they shouldn't have had kids, but unhappy childless folks are bothered with the message that children are the single most important thing in the world: obviously their misery must be a direct result of the gaping baby-size holes in their lives.

参考译文：没有人愿意让不情愿生孩子的父母去反思自己是否不该养孩子，但是没有孩子的不幸的人却为类似这样的事情所困扰：孩子是世界上唯一最值得珍惜的。显然，他们的不幸必须通过生育孩子才能够减缓。

reasonable 【adj】合理的；有道理的；适度的；通情达理的

同义词 rational logical

【形近词】 **Reasonably** 【adv】适度地；合理地

【真题例句】 1996 Text 1

While talking to you, your could-be employer is deciding whether your education, your experience, and other qualifications will pay him to employ you and your "wares"

and abilities must be displayed in an orderly and reasonably connected manner.

参考译文：在与你面谈时，你未来的雇主将根据你的教育背景、经验和其他的资历来确定雇用你是否值得，因此你必须把你“待售的物品”和能力以有序而合理连贯的方式呈现出来。

【形近词】 **Unreasonable** 【adj】不合理的，过度的

【形近词】 **Reasoned** 【adj】详尽论述的；理由充分的；合乎逻辑的

【真题例句】 2003 翻译

Social science is that branch of intellectual enquiry which seeks to study humans and their endeavors in the same **reasoned**, orderly, systematic, and dispassioned manner that natural scientists use for the study of natural phenomena.

参考译文：社会科学是知识探索的一个分支，它试图像自然科学家研究自然现象那样，用理性的、有序的、系统的和冷静的方式去研究人类及其行为。

【形近词】 **Reason** 【v】推导；劝说

【真题例句】 2004 新题型

He **reasoned** that because it is easier to formulate certain concepts and not others in a given language, the speakers of that language think along one track and not along another.

参考译文：他推理说，在某一特定语言中，形成某些特定概念相对比较容易，但其他概念则不易形成，因此该语言的使用者思考问题只会沿着这一条道而不会沿着那一条道进行。

relate 【v】叙述；讲述；和...联系

同义词 narrate recount

【词组】 **relate to** 有关，涉及

【形近词】 **Unrelated** 【adj】不相关的，无亲属关系的

【形近词】 **Interrelated** 【adj】相关的；互相联

| | | |
|------------|--|---|
| Reasonable | 出现次数 | 6 |
| | adj | 6 |
| 形近词 | Reason Reasonably Unreasonable Reasoned | |

| | | |
|--------|--|----|
| Relate | 出现次数 | 12 |
| | v | 12 |
| 形近词 | Unrelated Relation Relationship Interrelated Interrelationship Correlated | |

系的

【真题例句】 1997 Text 2

It could be inferred from the last paragraph that _____.

[A] culture exercises an influence over social interrelationship

[B] courteous convention and individual interest are **interrelated**

参考译文：从文章最后一段可以推出_____。

[A] 文化影响社会关系

[B] 礼貌的习惯和个人兴趣互相影响

【形近词】 **Interrelationship** 【n】相互关系【形近词】 **Correlated** 【adj】有相互联系的

【真题例句】 2007 Text 2

IQ was negatively **correlated** with leadership—that is it predicted the opposite.

参考译文：智商测试所得到的结果与领导才能呈负相关关系——也就是说，根据智商测试分数预测的领导能力与实际情况相反。

treat 【v】对待；处理；治疗；论述；款待；请客

同义词 deal handle

【形近词】 **Retreat** 【v/n】撤退；退避；向后倾

【真题例句】 1997 Text 4

We won't **retreat** in the face of any threats.

参考译文：我们不会在任何威胁面前退却。

【真题例句】 2010 Text 1

Moreover, the amateur tradition in music criticism has been in headlong retreat.

参考译文：此外，音乐评论方面的业余传统一直在迅速走向衰落。

【形近词】 **Treatment** 【n】处理；对待；治疗

【真题例句】 2002 Text 4

According to the NAS's report, one of the problems in end-of-life care is _____.

[B] inadequate **treatment** of pain

参考译文：根据 NAS 的报告，临终护理存在的问题之一是_____。

[B] 对病痛处理不充分

【形近词】 **Undertreatment** 【n】处理不足；治疗不够

【真题例句】 2002 Text 4

it identifies the **undertreatment** of pain and the aggressive use of "ineffectual and forced medical procedures that may prolong and even dishonor the period of dying" as the twin problems of end-of-life care.

参考译文：报告指出了医院临终关怀护理中存在的两个问题：对减轻病痛处理不力和大胆使用“无效而强制性的医疗程序，这些程序可能会延长死亡期，甚至会让死亡期难堪”。

vanish 【v】消失；消散

同义词 disappear extinct

| | | |
|-------|--|---|
| Treat | 出现次数 | 6 |
| | v. | 6 |
| 形近词 | Retreat Treatment Undertreatment | |

| | | |
|--------|------|---|
| Vanish | 出现次数 | 4 |
| | v | 4 |

【真题例句】2004 翻译 vanish + ed 【adj】消失的

We are obliged to them because some of these languages have since **vanished**, as the peoples who spoke them died out or became assimilated and lost their native languages.

参考译文：我们得感谢他们（两位先驱），因为在此之后，这些（土著）语言中有一些已经不复存在了，这是由于说这些语言的部落或是消亡了或是被同化而丧失自己的本族语言。

account 【v】说明；解释；导致

【n】账目；叙述；说明

同义词 description explanation

| | | |
|--------------|-----------------------------|----|
| account t | 出现次数 | 29 |
| | v | 9 |
| | n | 20 |
| 形近词 | accountant unaccountable | |

【真题例句】1996 Text 1 【n】说明

Likewise, if you want to find a job, take a sheet of paper, and write a brief **account** of yourself.

参考译文：同样，如果你想找一份工作，那就拿一张纸，写一份对自我的简单描述吧。

【真题例句】2010 翻译 【n】叙述

It is painful to read these round about **accounts** today.

参考译文：如今阅读这些拐弯抹角的解释是令人痛心的。

【真题例句】2010 Text 4 【n】账目

It was banks that were on the wrong planet, with **accounts** that vastly overvalued assets.

参考译文：恰恰是银行脱离实际，他们的账目过高地估计了资产。

【词组】account for 【v】占据；解释，说明

【真题例句】2001 Text 4 【v】占据

There's no question that the big are getting bigger and more powerful. Multinational corporations **accounted** for less than 20% of international trade in 1982.

参考译文：无疑，大企业正在变得更大、更强。跨国公司在 1982 年只占有国际贸易不到 20% 的份额。

【真题例句】2008 Text1 【v】解释，说明

What might **account** for this strange phenomenon?

参考译文：怎么解释这一奇怪的现象呢？

【词组】take into account 考虑到；体谅

【真题例句】2006 Text6

Worm argues that their work gives a correct baseline, which future management efforts must take into **account**.

参考译文：沃尔姆博士认为他们的工作给出了准确的捕捞数量基准，它是未来的管理工作必须要考虑在内的。

【词组】out of account 不考虑

【真题例句】2009 翻译

The need of training is too evident; the pressure to accomplish a change in their attitude and habits is too urgent to leave these consequences wholly out of **account**.

参考译文：培训的必要性太明显。改变他们态度和习惯的压力非常迫切，必须对这些结果予以充分考虑。

【词组】on account of 因为，由于

【形近词】accountant 【n】会计师，会计

【真题例句】1999 Text 3

It is, however, presumptuous to insist that there will only be so many jobs for so many scientists, so many businessmen, so many accountants.

参考译文：然而，去臆断会有这么多的工作给予这么多的科学家、商人、会计是武断的。

【形近词】unaccountable 【adj】不负责任的

[A] unconsciously [B] disproportionately [C] indefinitely [D] unaccountably

参考译文：[A]无意识的 [B]不成比例的 [C]不确定的 [D]不可理解的

available 【adj】可用的，可以得到的，可见到的，随时可来的

同义词 obtainable accessible

【词组】be available to 可用于

Let them know you would be available to meet in person or over the phone to further discuss your background.

参考译文：让他们知道可以随时和你进行会面或者在电话里进一步讨论你的背景。

【真题例句】2001 翻译

However, there are still no forecasts for when faster-than-light travel will be available, or when human cloning will be perfected, or when time travel will be possible.

参考译文：然而，对于何时能够进行超光速旅行，何时人类克隆技术能够得以完善，何时可以进行时间旅行，却依然没有预见。

【真题例句】2003 Text1

Many of its predictions are available online at www.straitford.com.

参考译文：它的许多预测在网上都可以查阅，网址是 www.straitford.com。

characterize 【v】表示...的特性；

描述....的特性

【n】性格，品格

同义词 portray illustrate

be characterized by 被描述

【真题例句】2009 新题型

He argued that human evolution was characterized by a struggle he called the "survival of the fittest," in which weaker races and societies must eventually be replaced by stronger, more advanced races and societies.

参考译文：他认为人类进化的特点就是他命名的“适者生存”的斗争，弱小的种族和社会最终会被强大的或者先进的种族和社会取代。

| | | |
|-----------|------|----|
| available | 出现次数 | 18 |
| | adj | 18 |

| | | |
|--------------|------|----|
| characterize | 出现次数 | 18 |
| | v | 10 |
| | n | 8 |

decline 【n】衰落；下降，下倾；斜面；倾斜

【v】下降，下倾；衰落；拒绝，谢绝

同义词 reject decrease

【词组】on the decline 在衰退中

【真题例句】2008 Text 2 【v】拒绝，谢绝

Depending on the comments received, the editor would accept the paper for publication or **decline** it.

参考译文：编辑将根据得到的评议结果决定是否发表这篇论文。

| | | |
|---------|------|----|
| decline | 出现次数 | 25 |
| | v | 3 |
| | n | 22 |

definite 【adj】明确的，肯定的；限定的

同义词 distinct specific

【真题例句】1997 Text 5

From the passage we learn that _____.

[A] there is a **definite** relationship between inflation and interest rates

参考译文：从文章中，我们可以得知 ____。

[A] 通货膨胀和利率之间有明确的联系

【形近词】indefinitely 【adv】不定地；无定限地；无限期地；不明确地，模糊地

【真题例句】1999 Text 4

NBAC will ask that Clinton's 90-day ban on federal funds for human cloning be extended **indefinitely**, and possibly that it be made law.

参考译文：NBAC 将要求克林顿总统禁止联邦资金用于克隆人的九十天禁令无限期地延长，并且还可能要求将之立法。

【形近词】indefinite 【adj】模糊的，无限的，不确定的

【真题例句】2009 完型 【adj】无限的

Is there an adaptive value to ____ intelligence?

[A] invisible [B] limited [C] indefinite [D] different

参考译文：____ 的智力是否有适应值呢？

[A]invisible 看不见的，隐形的

[B]limited 有限的

[C]indefinite 不确定的

[D]different 不同的

【形近词】definitely 【adv】明确地；干脆地

【真题例句】2010 新题型 【adv】明确地

Will such variations bring about a change in the overall structure of the food and drink market? **Definitely** not.

参考译文：这些变化会带来食品饮料市场整体结构的改变吗？不会。

【形近词】definition 【n】定义，清晰度，精确度

| | | |
|----------|--|---|
| definite | 出现次数 | 3 |
| | adj | 3 |
| 形近词 | indefinitely indefinite definitely definition | |

【真题例句】 2003 翻译【n】定义

Implicit within Tylor's **definition** is the concept that culture is learned, shared, and patterned behavior.

参考译文：泰勒的文化定义隐含着这样一层意思：即文化是一种学习、交流和模仿的行为。

directly【adv】直接地；笔直地；坦率地，直截了当地；正好地；截然；即刻，马上

同义词 straight frankly

【形近词】indirectly【adv】间接地；迂回地；婉转地；不坦率地

【真题例句】 2004 完型【adv】间接地

Changes in the social structure may **indirectly** affect juvenile crime rates.

参考译文：社会结构的变化也会间接地影响青少年犯罪率。

【形近词】directory【n】姓名住址簿，工商名录，号码簿；董事会，理事会；使用手册

【adj】指导的；咨询的

【真题例句】 2004 Text 2 directory的复数形式【n】号码簿

It has long been known that a taxi firm called AAAA cars has a big advantage over Zodiac cars when customers thumb through their phone **directories**.

参考译文：长久以来人们都知道在客户翻阅电话簿时，名叫 AAAA 的出租汽车公司要比 Zodiac 出租汽车公司有很大的优越性。

【形近词】directive【adj】指导的；管理的；方向性的【n】指令

【真题例句】 2009 翻译【adj】指导的；管理的；方向性的

Only gradually was the by-product of the institution noted, and only more gradually still was this effect considered as a **directive** factor in the conduct of the institution.

参考译文：人们只是逐渐才注意到机构的这一副产品，而人们把这种作用视为机构运作的指导性因素的过程则更为缓慢。

divide【v】分，划分，分开；分配，除；意见分歧；分裂

【n】分歧，不和；分水岭

同义词 separate split

【形近词】dividend【n】被除数；股息，红利；附赠品；发给参加保险投保人的盈余比例份额

【真题例句】 1996 Text 3【n】股息，红利

Towns like Bournemouth and Eastbourne sprang up to house large "comfortable" classes who had retired on their incomes, and who had no relation to the rest of the community except that of drawing **dividends** and occasionally attending a shareholders' meeting to dictate their orders to the management.

参考译文：像伯恩茅斯和伊斯特本这样的城市的兴起，原因在于给大批“享乐”阶层提供居住场所，这些人不工作却有丰厚的收入，除了领取红利，偶尔参加股东会议向管理人员发号施令外，他们与外界几乎没有任何联系。

| | | |
|----------|---|----|
| directly | 出现次数 | 13 |
| | adv | 13 |
| 形近词 | direct director direction indirectly directory directive | |

| | | |
|--------|---|---|
| divide | 出现次数 | 9 |
| | v | 3 |
| | n | 6 |
| 形近词 | individual individually dividend divided | |

【形近词】divided 【adj】分离的；分裂的；有分歧的

【真题例句】2005 新题型 【adj】有分歧的

Of course the pharmaceutical companies will scream. They like **divided** buyers; they can lobby better that way.

参考译文：当然医药公司就会抗议了。他们喜欢散客买家，那样他们可以更好地为自己的利益游说。

emerge 【v】浮现，出现；(问题等)发生,显露，(事实等)暴露；

(从困境等中)摆脱，露头,出头

同义词 appear surface

【词组】emerge from 出现，暴露(问题、意见等)

【真题例句】2001 Text 5 【v】浮现，出现；(问题等)发生，
显露

According to the passage, downshifting **emerged** in the U.S. as a result of _____.

参考译文：根据课文，“放慢生活节奏”在美国出现是_____的结果。

【形近词】emergence 【n】出现;浮现;露头

【真题例句】2006 Text 4 【n】出现;露头

The rise of anti-happy art almost exactly tracks the **emergence** of mass media, and with it, a commercial culture in which happiness is not just an ideal but an ideology.

参考译文：反快乐艺术的兴起几乎完全可以追溯到大众传媒的出现，以及随之而来的商业文化，在这种文化中，快乐不仅仅是一种理想而且是一种意识形态。

【形近词】emergency 【n】紧急状况，紧急需要，紧急事件

【真题例句】1998 语法 【n】紧急状况，紧急需要，紧急事件

In what amounts to a last minute stay of execution, a council announced that **emergency** funding would keep alive two aging satellites.

参考译文：对于最后一刻的停止执行意味着什么，委员会的回答是，有一笔紧急资金将用于挽救这2颗老卫星。

| | | |
|--------|------------------------|---|
| emerge | 出现次数 | 4 |
| | vi | 4 |
| 形近词 | emergence emergency | |

U9

essay 【n】文章，短文

同义词 article thesis

【真题例句】2010 Text 1 【n】文章 (essay复数形式)

Unfortunately, these critics are virtually forgotten. Neville Cardus, who wrote for the Manchester Guardian from 1917 until shortly before his death in 1975, is now known solely as a writer of **essays** on the game of cricket.

| | | |
|-------|------|---|
| essay | 出现次数 | 3 |
| | n | 3 |

参考译文：很遗憾，这些评论家实际上被遗忘了。内维尔·卡达斯从1917年至1975年去世前不久一直为《曼彻斯特卫报》写评论。目前，人们仅仅知道他写的有关板球比赛的文章。

establish 【v】 建立，设立；安置，使定居；确立

同义词 launch

【词组】establish on 成立于

【真题例句】1998 Text2 【v】确立

What is harder to **establish** is whether the productivity revolution that businessmen assume they are presiding over is for real.

参考译文：但更难以确定的是商业人士自认为领导的这场生产力革命是否确有其事。

【形近词】Establishment 【n】确立，制定；公司；机构

【词组】Well-established 【adj】明确的

【真题例句】2001 Text5

In America, the move away from juggling to a simpler, less materialistic lifestyle is a **well-established** trend.

参考译文：在美国，摆脱忙碌，转而过一种简单、不太物质化的生活已成明确趋势。

| | | |
|---------------|---------------|----|
| establis h | 出现次数 | 13 |
| | vt | 13 |
| 形近词 | establishment | |

eventually 【adv】 终于，最后

同义词 finally ultimately

【真题例句】2010 翻译 【adv】最后

It tends to ignore, and thus **eventually** to eliminate, many elements in the land community that lack commercial value, but that are essential to its healthy functioning.

参考译文：这种保护系统往往忽视陆地群落中诸多缺乏商业价值但对其健康运行至关重要的物种，而最终导致它们的灭绝。

【形近词】Prevent 【v】预防，防止；阻止，妨碍

【真题例句】2007 新题型 【v】阻止

Here are a few measures, drawn from my book Ready or Not, Here Life Comes, that parents can take to **prevent** what I call “work-life unreadiness”.

参考译文：以下方法节选自我撰写的书《无论是否做好准备，生活已经开始》，父母们可以以此来避免我所说的未准备好的工作-生活。

【形近词】Prevention 【n】预防；阻止；妨碍

| | | |
|------------|--------------------------------|---|
| eventually | 出现次数 | 9 |
| | adv | 9 |
| 形近词 | event prevent prevention | |

evidence 【n】 根据，证据；形迹，迹象

同义词 proof confirmation

【真题例句】2005 Text 2 【n】证据

That the **evidence** was inconclusive, the science uncertain?

| | | |
|----------|---------|----|
| evidence | 出现次数 | 23 |
| | n | 23 |
| 形近词 | evident | |

参考译文：证据不确凿，科学也不确定吗？

This is a dangerous game: by the 100 percent of the **evidence** is in, it may be too late. With the risks obvious and growing, a prudent people would take out an insurance policy now.

参考译文：这是一个危险的游戏：到了有百分之百的证据的时候，可能就太晚了。随着风险的日益增长，一个谨慎的民族现在应该准备一份保单了。

【形近词】**evident** 【adj】明显的；明白的

【真题例句】2009 翻译 【adj】明显的

The need of training is too **evident**; the pressure to accomplish a change in their attitude and habits is too urgent to leave these consequences wholly out of account.

参考译文：培训的必要性太明显。改变他们态度和习惯的压力非常迫切，必须对这些结果予以充分考虑。

express 【v】表达，表示

【adj】特快的，快速的；明确的；

【n】快车，快运

同义词 state convey

【形近词】**depressants** 【n】镇静剂

【真题例句】1997年 Text 3

Psychoactive substances are commonly grouped according to whether they are stimulants, **depressants**, or hallucinogens.

参考译文：精神活性物质通常被分为兴奋剂、镇静剂和幻觉剂。

【形近词】**Expression** 【n】表达，表示；表情；表现力；措辞

【形近词】**Expressive** 【adj】有表现力的；表达…的；表现的

【真题例句】2011 完型 【n】表情

In an experiment published in 1988, social psychologist Fritz Strack of the University of Würzburg in Germany asked volunteers to hold a pen either with their teeth—thereby creating an artificial smile—or with their lips, which would produce a disappointed **expression**.

参考译文：在一个1988年发表的实验报告中，德国维尔茨堡大学的社会心理学教授Fritz Strack和他的同事让一部分志愿者用牙齿咬住一支笔——从而形成一个人为的微笑——让另一部分志愿者用双唇夹住一支笔，从而形成难过的表情。

【形近词】**Impress** 【v】盖印；传递；给人深刻印象 【n】印象，印记；特征，痕迹

【真题例句】2000 词汇 【v】给人深刻印象

To **impress** a future employer, one should dress neatly, be punctual, and display interest in the job.

参考译文：想给“准”老板留下好的印象，就应该衣着整洁、准时，并且对工作展现出极大的兴趣。

【形近词】**Depression** 【n】萧条，不景气；沮丧；忧愁

【真题例句】1998 Text4 【n】大萧条

Even so, that gain adds up to only 11.4 percent, lowest in American annual records except for the **Depression** years.

参考译文：即使如此，那也只增加了11.4%，除了大萧条时期，这是美国年度记录中最低的增长率。

| | | |
|---------|--|---|
| express | 出现次数 | 8 |
| | v | 8 |
| | n | 0 |
| 形近词 | depressant impression depression unimpressive oppress pressing depressed impressive | pressure impress compress press depress suppress expressive |

【真题例句】2003 Text4 【n】忧愁，忧郁症

Failing hips can be replaced, clinical **depression** controlled, cataracts removed in a 30-minute surgical procedure.

参考译文：髋骨坏了可以更换，临床的忧郁症可以得到控制，白内障仅用 30 分钟手术便可切除。

【形近词】Compress 【v】压缩，压紧，精简；受压缩小

【真题例句】1998 翻译 【v】压缩

Over billions of years, the gas was **compressed** by gravity into galaxies, stars, plants and eventually, even humans.

参考译文：数十亿年来，这种气体在引力的压缩下形成星系、恒星、植物，甚至最终产生人类。

【形近词】Unimpressive 【adj】不惹人注意的，给人印象不深的，无印象的

【真题例句】2000 Text 5 【adj】不惹人注意的

The attacks on ambition are many and come from various angles; its public defenders are few and **unimpressive**, where they are not extremely unattractive.

参考译文：对雄心壮志的攻击非常之多，且出自各种不同的角度；公开为之辩解的则少之又少，虽不能说这些辩解毫无吸引力可言，但却未能给人们留下深刻印象。

【形近词】Press 【v】压，按；推；紧抱；逼迫 【n】出版社，新闻

【真题例句】2002 听力 【n】出版社

According to the speaker, the **press** will lost readers unless the editors and the news directors

参考译文：如说话人所说，除非编辑和负责人，不然，出版社将会失去读者群。

【真题例句】2005 Text 2 【v】推

To serve as responsible stewards of the planet, we must **press** forward on deeper atmospheric and oceanic research.

参考译文：为了成为地球上负责任的管理者，我们应当积极呼吁对大气和海洋的状况做更深入的研究。

【真题例句】2001 词汇 【n】新闻

"Press freedoms will be in safe hands with our British judges," he said.

参考译文：他说：“由我们英国的法官来负责，新闻自由将安然无恙。”

【词组】Press for 迫切要求

【真题例句】2005 Text 2 迫切要求

Instead of a plan of action, they continue to **press** for more research -- a classic case of "paralysis by analysis".

参考译文：他们没有制定切实可行的行动计划，而是继续督促更多的研究——这是一个经典的“分析导致麻痹”案例。

【形近词】Pressing 【adj】紧迫的

【真题例句】2003 Text4

It is said that in England death is **pressing**, in Canada inevitable and in California optional.

参考译文：据说，死亡在英国令人感到迫在眉睫，在加拿大不可避免，在加利福尼亚可以选择。

【形近词】Oppress 【v】压迫，压抑；使…烦恼；使…感到沉重

【真题例句】2001 词汇 【v】压迫，压抑

However, growth in the fabricated metals industry was able to **offset** some of the decline in the iron and steel industry.

参考译文：然而金属制造业方面的增长能够抵消钢铁工业方面的衰退。

【形近词】Depress 【v】压低；使沮丧；使萧条

【真题例句】2001 词汇 【v】压低

Some day software will translate both written and spoken language so well that the need for any common

second language could _____.

- [A] descend [B] decline [C] deteriorate [D] depress

参考译文：总有一天，软件会很好地翻译书面语和口语，以至于对通用的第二语言的需求有可能减少。

[A] (from)起源；(to)沦为[B] 下降；衰退；谢绝 [C] 恶化，变坏 [D]压低，使沮丧

【形近词】Depressed 【adj】沮丧的

【形近词】Suppress 【v】抑制，镇压；废止

【真题例句】2004 Text 4 【v】抑制

We can learn from the text that Americans have a history of _____.

- [A] undervaluing intellect
[B] favoring intellectualism
[C] supporting school reform
[D] suppressing native intelligence

参考译文：从原文中我们可以得知美国的历史历来是_____

[A] 贬低才智。

[B] 赞成才智主义。

[C] 支持学校改革。

[D] 压制天分

former 【adj】以前的，从前的 【pron】前者

同义词 previous earlier

【真题例句】2009 翻译 【adj】以前的

In the former case the education is incidental; it is natural and important, but it is not the express reason of the association.

参考译文：在前一种情况下，教育具有偶然性，自然而又重要，但教育并不是交往的明确原因。

【形近词】Perform 【v】执行；表演

【真题例句】2009 完型 【v】执行

Research on animal intelligence also makes me wonder what experiments animals would 13 on humans if they had the chance.

- [A] deliver [B] carry [C] perform [D] apply

参考译文：有关动物智力的研究也使得我们想知道：如果动物有机会的话，会对人类做什么试验。

[A]deliver 递交，移交 [B]carry携带 [C]perform表演，做 [D]apply运用，应用

【形近词】Performance 【n】表演；行为；绩效；性能

【真题例句】2006 翻译

Like other human beings, he encounters moral issues even in everyday performance of his routine duties -- he is not supposed to cook his experiments, manufacture evidence, or doctor his reports.

参考译文：和其他人一样，科学家甚至在履行日常职责时也会遇到道德方面的问题——他不应该伪造实验，

| | | | |
|--------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| former | 出现次数 | 10 | |
| | adj | 8 | |
| | pron | 2 | |
| 形近词 | performance | transform | perform |
| | information | formation | informative |
| | formally | reform | inform |
| | informally | conformity | conform |
| | transformation | formerly | formulation |
| | formulate | formulate | informativeness |
| | nonconformist | misinformation | uninformed |
| | formal | performative | informality |
| | uniformity | performer | format |
| | formula | informed | formidable |

捏造证据，或修改报告。

【形近词】Form **【n】** 形式，形状；形态，外形；方式；表格 **【v】** 构成，形成，组成；排列，组织；产生，塑造

【真题例句】2011 新题型 【v】组成

At Harvard, Mr Menand notes, "the great books are read because they have been read"-they **form** a sort of social glue.

参考译文：在哈佛，莫南德先生指出，“之所以让学生读这些伟大的著作，是因为我们以前一直就这么做”这些书似乎成为了一种圈内共识。

【形近词】Transform **【v】** 转换，转变

【形近词】Formation **【n】** 形成；构造；编队

【真题例句】1998 Text 5 【n】形成

As the dome grows, it develops seed fissures (cracks); in at least a few cases the continent may break entirely along some of these fissures, so that the hot spot initiates the **formation** of a new ocean.

参考译文：随着这个圆顶的增长，板块出现深深的裂缝。至少有几次，大陆可能会沿着其中的一些裂缝完全裂开了，因此这个热点就引发了一个新的海洋的形成。

【形近词】Reformatory: **【adj】** 改革的，革新的，感化的；**【n】** 少年管教所，

【真题例句】1999 Text 3 【adj】革新的

The author thinks the present rush to put computers in the classroom is _____.

[A] far-reaching [B] dubiously oriented [C] self-contradictory [D] radically **reformatory**

参考译文：作者认为，目前存在的匆忙将计算机引入课堂的现象是_____。

[A] 意义深远的 [B] 目标不明确 [C] 自相矛盾的 [D] 具有彻底革命性的

【形近词】Inform **【v】** 通知；告诉；报告；告发；告密

【真题例句】2007 翻译 【v】通知

The better **informed** they are about the way the state works, the better their reporting will be.

参考译文：他们对国家运行的机制了解得越多，他们的报道质量就会越好。

【形近词】Informative **【adj】** 情报的；见闻广博的；教育性的，有益的

【真题例句】1997 改错 【adj】教育性的，有益的

They found his lectures both **informative** and interesting.

参考译文：他们发现他的讲座既有趣又信息量十足。

【形近词】Informed **【adj】** 消息灵通的；见多识广的

【真题例句】2010 Text 3 【adj】见多识广的

In his book *The Tipping Point*, Malcolm Gladwell argues that social epidemics are driven in large part by the acting of a tiny minority of special individuals, often called influentials, who are unusually **informed**, persuasive, or well-connected.

参考译文：马尔科姆·格拉德威尔在他的《引爆点》一书中认为：“社会流行”在很大程度上受到极少数特殊个人行为的驱动，“这些人通常被称作有影响力人士，他们消息异常灵通、有说服力，或者有良好的社交关系。”

【形近词】Informally **【adv】** 非正式地；不拘礼节地

【真题例句】1999 Text 4 【adv】非正式地

The panel then **informally** accepted several general conclusions, although some details have not been settled.

参考译文：随后，该小组非正式地接受了几项概括性的结论，尽管有些细节尚无定论。

【形近词】Informality **【n】** 非正式；不拘礼节

【形近词】Conform 【v】符合；遵照；适应环境；使一致；使遵守；使顺从

【adj】顺从的；一致的

【真题例句】2001 词汇 【v】一致，符合，遵照

Equipment not _____ official safety standards has all been removed from the workshop.

[A] conforming to [B] consistent with [C] predominant over [D] providing for

参考译文：凡是不符合官方安全标准的设备都已经搬出了车间。

[A] (to)遵守，适应；相似，一致，符合 [B]与…一致

[C]支配

[D]提供

【形近词】Conformity 【n】一致，适合；相似；符合

【真题例句】1999 Text 5 【n】一致

Nor, if regularity and conformity to a standard pattern are as desirable to the scientist as the writing of his papers would appear to reflect, is management to be blamed for discriminating against the “odd balls” among researchers in favor of more conventional thinkers who “work well with the team.”

参考译文：如果像他们的论文所反映的那样，科学家渴望规律性和与某种标准模式的一致性，那么管理人员歧视研究人员中的“标新立异者”，而赞赏“善于合作”的具有传统思维模式的人，也就是无可指摘的。

【形近词】Transformation 【n】转换，转变；变形；改革

【真题例句】2000 词汇 【n】转换

At first, the transmission of color pictures over a long distance seemed impossible, but, with painstaking efforts and at great expense, it became a reality.

参考译文：过去，远距离的彩色照片的传输几乎是不可能的。但是，经过巨大的资金投入和努力，变为了现实。

【形近词】Formulation 【n】公式化；简洁陈述；构想，规划

【真题例句】2000 Text 5 【n】陈述

For such people and many more perhaps not so exceptional, the proper formulation is, “Succeed at all costs but avoid appearing ambitious.”

参考译文：对于这样的人，及更多也许不这么出色的人而言，最好的诠释是“不惜一切代价获得成功，但避免表现出雄心勃勃”。

【真题例句】2003 翻译 【n】构想

Sir Edward Tylor’s formulation of the concept of culture was one of the great intellectual achievements of 19th century science.

参考译文：艾德华泰勒爵士对文化理念的构想是19世纪科学所取得的重大知识成就之一。

【形近词】Formula 【n】公式，准则；配方；婴儿食品

【形近词】Formulate 【v】用公式表示；明确地表达；规划

【真题例句】2004 翻译 【v】明确地表达

He reasoned that because it is easier to formulate certain concepts and not others in a given language, the speakers of that language think along one track and not along another.

参考译文：他推理说，在某一特定语言中，形成某些特定概念相对比较容易，但其他概念则不易形成，因此该语言的使用者思考问题只会沿着这一条道而不会沿着那一条道进行。

【形近词】Informativeness 【n】信息量

【真题例句】2003 词汇 【n】信息量

What is the most important thing in public speaking?

[A] Confidence. [B] Preparation. [C] Informativeness [D] Organization.

参考译文：在你看来，公共场合谈话最重要的是什么？

[A]自信 [B]准备 [C]信息量 [D]组织

【形近词】Nonconformist 【n】不顺从一般公认信念习惯的人

【adj】不墨守陈规的，不顺从一般公认信念的

【真题例句】2003 Text 1 【adj】不墨守陈规的

Straitford is most proud of its _____.

[A] official status

[B] nonconformist image

[C] efficient staff

[D] military background

参考译文：斯特雷福特公司最自豪的是其_____

[A] 官方地位。

[B] 独立的形象。

[C] 高效的员工。

[D] 军事背景。

【形近词】Misinformation 【n】误报；错误的信息

【真题例句】2003 Text 2 【n】错误的信息

They should be quick to respond to letters to the editor, lest animal rights misinformation go unchallenged and acquire a deceptive appearance of truth.

参考译文：他们应该对报刊的读者来信及时做出反应，以免动物权利的误导言论在毫无质疑的情况下横行，从而获得一副真理的面容。

【形近词】Uninformed 【adj】未被通知的；无知的；未受教育的；不学无术的

【真题例句】2003 Text 2 【adj】不学无术的

If good people do nothing, there is a real possibility that an uninformed citizenry will extinguish the precious embers of medical progress.

参考译文：如果好人袖手旁观，一群不明真相的公众真的有可能扑灭医学进步的宝贵火种。

【形近词】Performative 【adj】表述行为的 【n】述行语；述行成分

【真题例句】2005 Text 4 【adj】述行的

Equally, in poetry, the highly personal, performative genre is the only form that could claim real liveliness.

参考译文：同样，在诗歌中，高度个性化和富有表现力的创作风格是唯一真正有活力的形式。

【形近词】Uniformity 【n】一致，同样

【真题例句】2006 Text 1 【n】同样

This is “the democratizing uniformity of dress and discourse, and the casualness and absence of deference” characteristic of popular culture.

参考译文：在美国，通俗文化的特点就是“在服饰和谈吐方面大众化的一致性、漫不经心和不拘礼节”。

【形近词】Performer 【n】执行者，表演者

【真题例句】2007 text 1 【n】执行者 (performer 复数形式)

Ericsson and his colleagues have thus taken to studying expert performers in a wide range of pursuits, including soccer.

参考译文：因此，埃里克森和他的同事们开始研究包括足球领域在内的广泛领域中的卓越人才。

【形近词】Format 【n】幅度，格式

【真题例句】2007 Text 2 【n】格式 (format复数形式)

What can be inferred about intelligence testing from Paragraph 3?

[C] The test contents and formats for adults and children may be different.

参考译文：从第三段中可以推出有关智商测试的哪种结论？

[C] 针对成人和孩子进行测试的内容和形式也许会不同。

【形近词】Formidable 【adj】可怕的；令人敬畏的；艰难的；强大的

【真题例句】2011 Text 1 【adj】令人敬畏的

Even Tommasini, who had advocated Gilbert's appointment in the Times, calls him "an unpretentious musician with no air of the **formidable** conductor about him."

参考译文：甚至在《泰晤士报》上发表文章支持吉伯特的托马西尼都称其为：低调的音乐家，在他身上完全看不到指挥家的那种飞扬跋扈的气质。

introduce 【v】引进；提出；采用，推行；引用

同义词 launch initiate

| | | |
|-----------|------------------------------|----|
| introduce | 出现次数 | 14 |
| | v | 14 |
| 形近词 | introduction introductory | |

【形近词】Introductory 【adj】引导的；介绍的；开端的

【真题例句】2008 新题型 【adj】引导的

After you have clearly and adequately developed the body of your paper, pay particular attention to the **introductory** and concluding paragraphs.

参考译文：在你清晰完整地写完论文的主体部分后，要特别注意开头和结尾段落。

label 【v】贴标签于...，标志，把.....称为

【n】标签，标示，标记；称号，外号

同义词 tag brand

【真题例句】1998 完型 【v】标志

Specialists about history and economics, have shown two things: that the period from 1650 to 1750 was ____ by great poverty, and that industrialization certainly did not worsen and may have actually improved the conditions for the majority of the populace.

[A] noted [B] impressed [C] labeled [D] marked

参考译文：历史和经济学专家已指出两件事情：一是 1650 至 1750 年间以显著的贫困为特征；二是工业革命不但没有加重这种贫困，反而使绝大多数人的生活得到了改善。

[A] (was) noted (for/as) 因...而著名

[B] (was) impressed (by) 被...留下深刻印象

[C] (was) labeled as 被视为...，被称作...

[D] (was) marked (by) 具有...的特征

【真题例句】1999 Text1 【n】标示，标签 (label 单复数形式)

Feeling threatened, companies responded by writing ever-longer warning **labels**, trying to anticipate every possible accident.

参考译文：由于感到了威胁，公司方面做出了反应：写出越来越长的警示语，力图预先标明种种可能发生的事故。

| | | |
|-------|------|---|
| label | 出现次数 | 9 |
| | v | 3 |
| | n | 6 |

U10

legal 【adj】 法律的，法定的；合法的，正当的

同义词 lawful official

【真题例句】2004 Text1 【adj】 法律的

Redmon chose the keywords legal, intellectual property, and Washington, D.C.

参考译文：雷德蒙选择关键词“法律”、“知识产权”和“华盛顿特区”。

【形近词】illegal 【adj】 非法的；违法的；违反规则的 【n】 非法移民；间谍

【形近词】legislate 【v】 立法

【形近词】legislator 【n】 立法者 = law-maker

【形近词】legacy 【n】 遗嘱，遗产

【形近词】legitimate 【adj】 合法的 legitimate heir (王位) 合法继承人

| | | |
|-------|--|----|
| legal | 出现次数 | 18 |
| | adj | 18 |
| 形近词 | illegal legislate legacy legitimate | |

manage 【v】 管理，经营，处理，设法对

付，控制，操作

同义词 administer control

【形近词】manageable 【adj】 可管理的，可控制的，可处理的

| | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|---|
| manage | 出现次数 | 7 |
| | v | 7 |
| 形近词 | manager management manageable | |

mere 【adj】 仅仅，只不过，纯粹的

同义词 sheer simple

【真题例句】1997 Text5 【adj】 仅仅，只不过

Average inflation in the big seven industrial economies fell to a mere 2.3% last year, close to its lowest level in 30 years, before rising slightly to 2.5% this July.

参考译文：西方七大工业国去年的平均通货膨胀降至仅 2.3%，接近三十年来的最低水平。今年 7 月略微升高到 2.5%。

【形近词】merely 【adv】 纯粹地，仅仅，只不过

【真题例句】2004 Text2 【adv】 仅仅，只不过

Can this merely be coincidence?

参考译文：这仅仅是巧合吗？

【真题例句】2011 Text 1 【adv】 仅仅，只不过

Merely expanding the orchestra's repertoire will not be enough.

| | | |
|------|--------|---|
| mere | 出现次数 | 7 |
| | adj | 7 |
| 形近词 | merely | |

参考译文：仅仅增加乐团的演出曲目是远远不够的。

otherwise 【conj】 要不然，否则

| | | |
|-----------|------|---|
| otherwise | 出现次数 | 8 |
| | adv | 8 |

【adv】 另外，在其他方面

同义词 whereas 然而，反之

【真题例句】2001 Text3 【adv】 另外，在其他方面，否则

In other words, there is a conventional story line in the newsroom culture that provides a backbone and a ready-made narrative structure for **otherwise** confusing news.

参考译文：换言之，在媒体的新闻采编室文化中存在着一套约定俗成的写作模式，为纷繁复杂的新闻报道提供了一个主干框架和一个现成的故事叙述套路。

practice 【n】 练习,实践,实际,业务, 开业

[常pl] 习惯性行为 【v】 练习，训练

| | | |
|----------|------|----|
| practice | 出现次数 | 23 |
| | v | 3 |
| | n | 20 |

【词组】in practice 在实践中，实际上

同义词 perform exert exercise implement

【真题例句】1999 Text5 【n】 练习，实习，实践

Science, in practice, depends far less on the experiments it prepares than on the preparedness of the minds of the men who watch the experiments.

参考译文：实际上，科学的进步依赖于做实验，但更依赖于实验的观察者有所准备的头脑。

provide 【v】 供给，提供

| | | |
|---------|----------------------|----|
| provide | 出现次数 | 23 |
| | v | 23 |
| 形近词 | provided provider | |

同义词 supply offer

【真题例句】2005 Text1 【v】 供给，提供

And if one received a grape without having to **provide** her token in exchange at all, the other either tossed her own token at the researcher or out of the chamber, or refused to accept the slice of cucumber.

参考译文：如果一只猴子根本无需用代币就能够得到一颗葡萄的话，那么另外一只就会将代币投向研究人员或者扔出房间外，或者拒绝接受那片黄瓜。

【形近词】provided 【conj】 倘若，只要，假如

【真题例句】1997 完型 【conj】 倘若，只要，假如

Provided that its economy continues to recover, the US is increasingly becoming a nation of part timers and temporary workers.

参考译文：虽然美国的经济还在继续复苏，美国却日益成为一个兼职者和临时工的国家。

【形近词】provider 【n】 提供者，供应者

【真题例句】2011 Text3 【n】 提供者，供应者

This trend, which we believe is still in its infancy, effectively began with retailers and travel **providers**

such as airlines and hotels and will no doubt go further.

参考译文：这种趋势目前尚处于初级阶段，但它已蓬勃发展于零售商、航空、酒店等旅游供应商，而且会走的更远。

psychology 【n】 心理学；心理

同义词 mental

【真题例句】2003 新题型 【n】心理学；心理

Social science disciplines include geography, economics, political science, **psychology**, and sociology.

参考译文：社会科学包括地理学、经济学、政治学、心理学和社会学等学科。

| | | |
|------------|------|---|
| Psychology | 出现次数 | 7 |
| | n | 7 |

qualify 【v】（使）具有资格，证明合格；限制，限定，修饰

同义词 qualification eligible

【词组】be eligible for = be qualified for

【词组】qualify for 有资格，合格；合适；胜任

【真题例句】1996 词汇 【v】（使）具有资格，证明合格；限制，限定，修饰

He does not _____ as a teacher of English as his pronunciation is terrible.

[A] equal

[B] match

[C] qualify

[D] fit

参考译文：他没有_____当英语老师，因为他的发音太糟糕了。

[A] 等于，比得上

[B] 相配，相称，比赛，相比，匹配

[C] (使)具有资格，证明合格

[D] 适合，安装，使合身，使适应，使合格

| | | |
|---------|------|---|
| qualify | 出现次数 | 2 |
| | v | 2 |